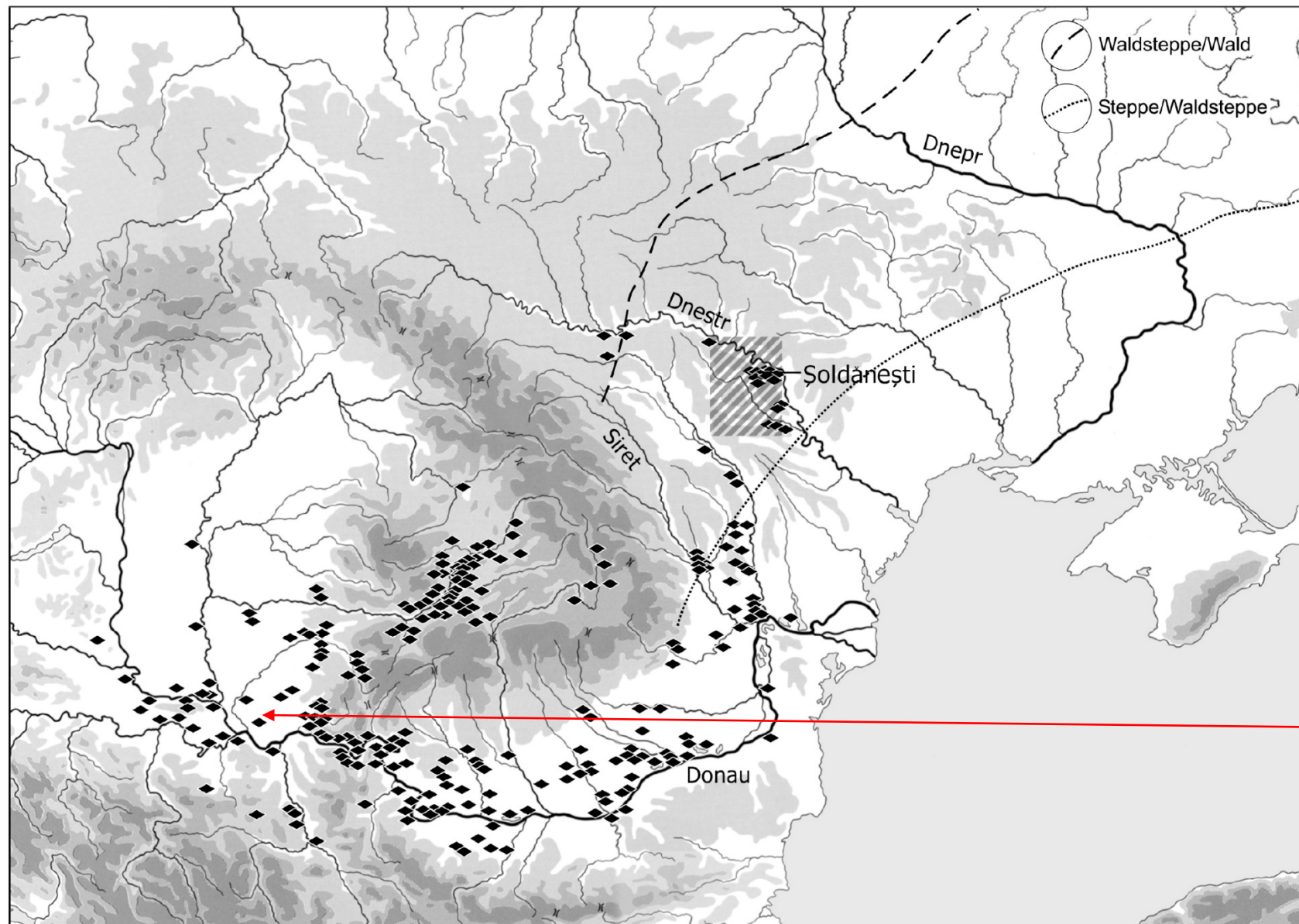


Tema: Culturile din prima epocă a fierului din spațiul carpato-danubiano-pontic

- Cultura Basarabi-Șoldănești

Răspândirea culturii Basarabi-Șoldănești (după Kashuba 2007)



**peste 350 de situri
arheologice**

Basarabi

Denumirea culturii

De la necropola din apropierea s. Basarabi, jud. Dolj, România. Cercetări arheologice în 1943 de VI. Dumitrescu și C.S. Nicolaescu-Plopșor

VI. Dumitrescu considera că această necropolă a aparținut illirilor.

Mai târziu ceramică Basarabi a fost descoperită și în alte situri.

1950-1951 – Poiana (jud. Galați), cercetări Radu Vulpe

1954 – Popești (Muntenia), cercetări Radu Vulpe

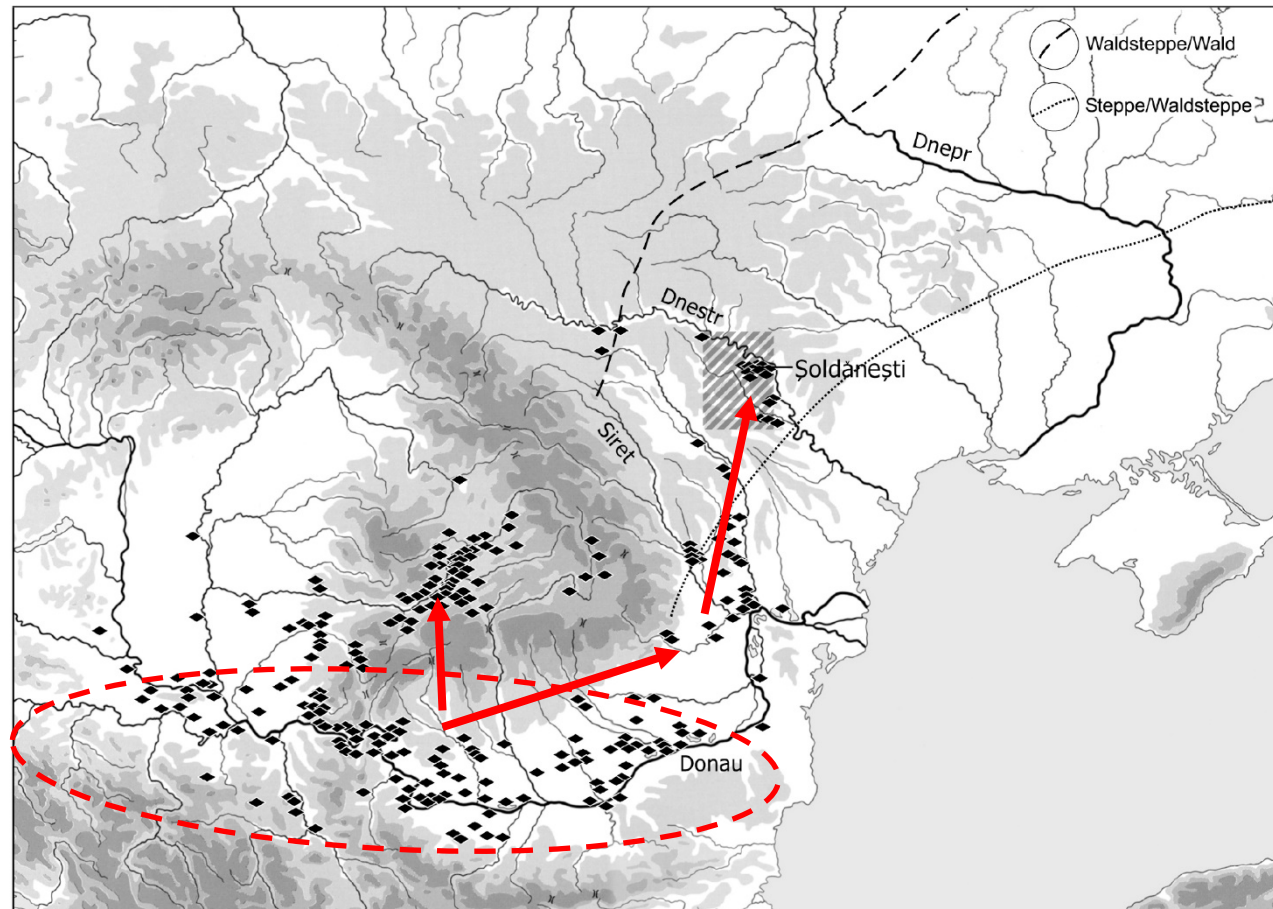
1953-1955 – Șoldănești (Republica Moldova), cercetări Ana Meljukova

În anul 1965, Al. Vulpe introduce denumirea de cultură Basarabi – *Zur Mittleren Hallstattzeit in Rumänien (Die Basarabi-Kultur)*. Dacia NS 9, 1965

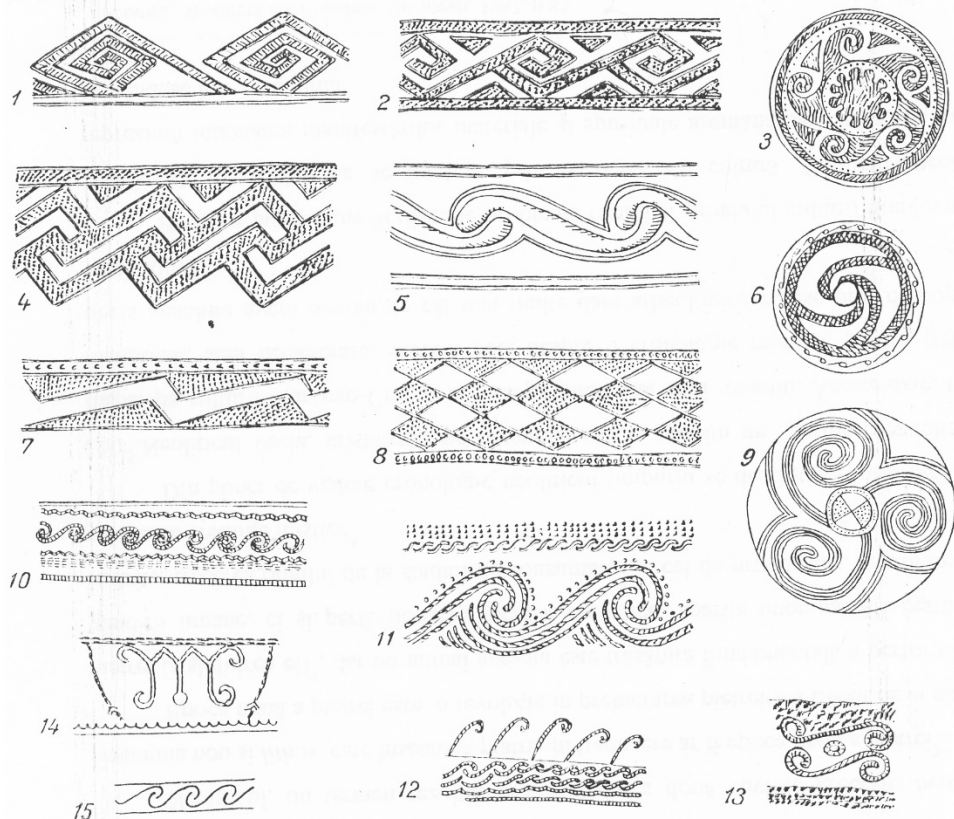
Cronologia și evoluția culturii

HaC; 800 – 650 a. Chr.

Pentru cultura Basarabi este specifică ceramică de culoare închisă (cenușie, neagră) cu suprafața lustruită și decorată cu ornament incrustat cu pastă albă



Decorul are asemănări cu cel din unele culturi din epoca bronzului

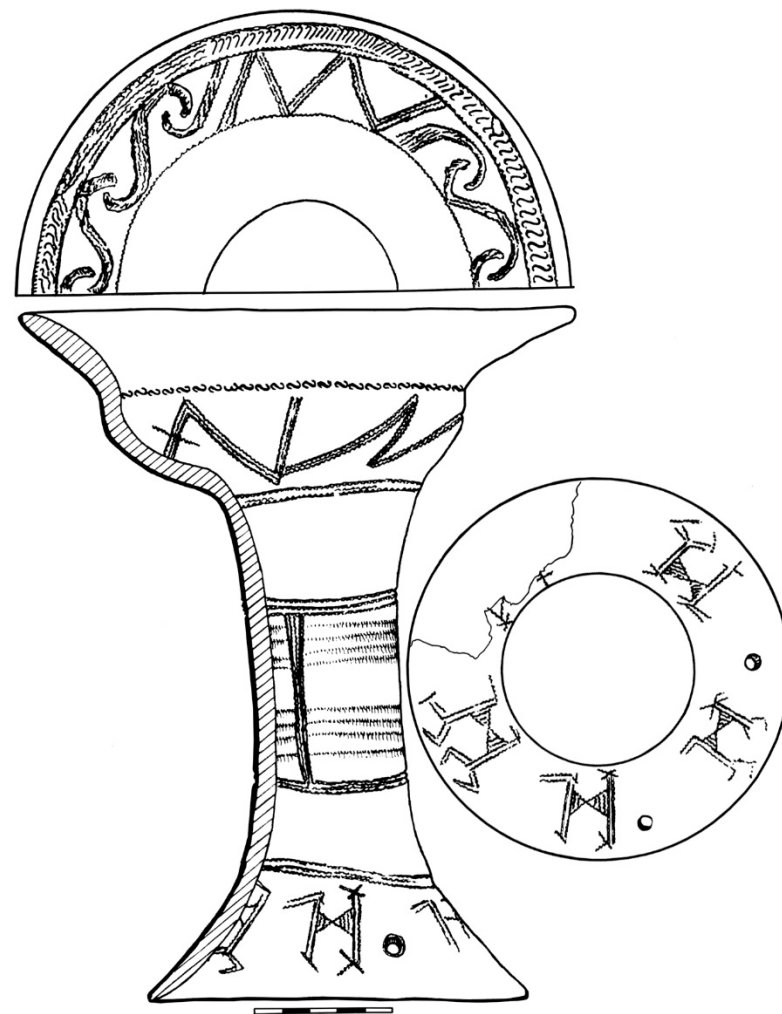
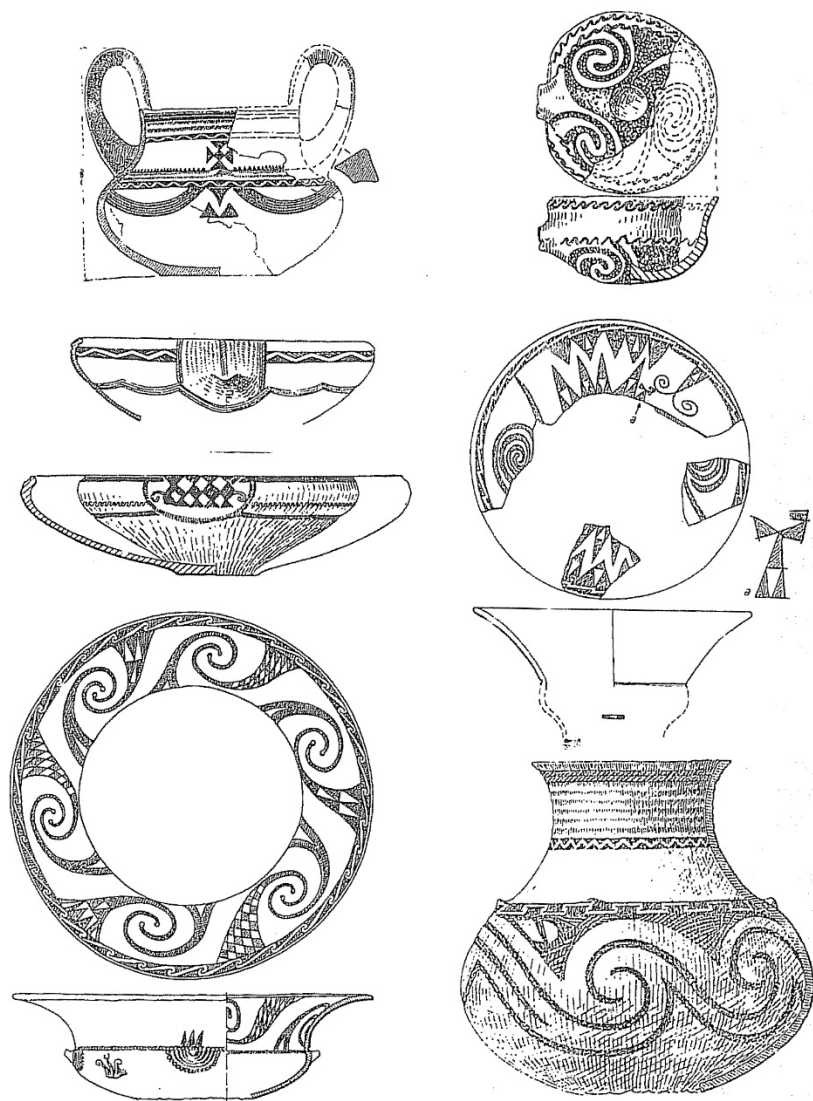


Wietenberg, Gârla Mare, Tei

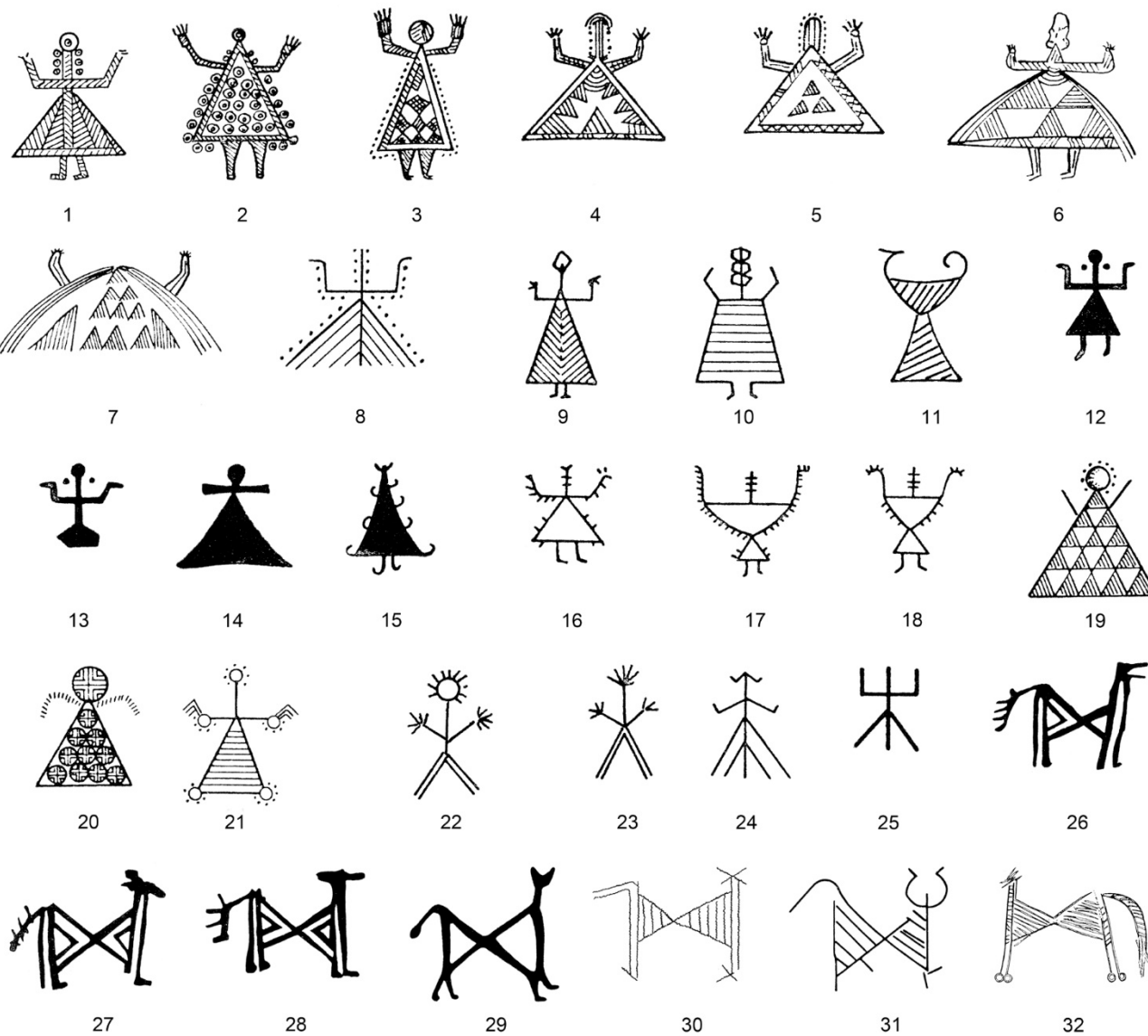


Basarabi

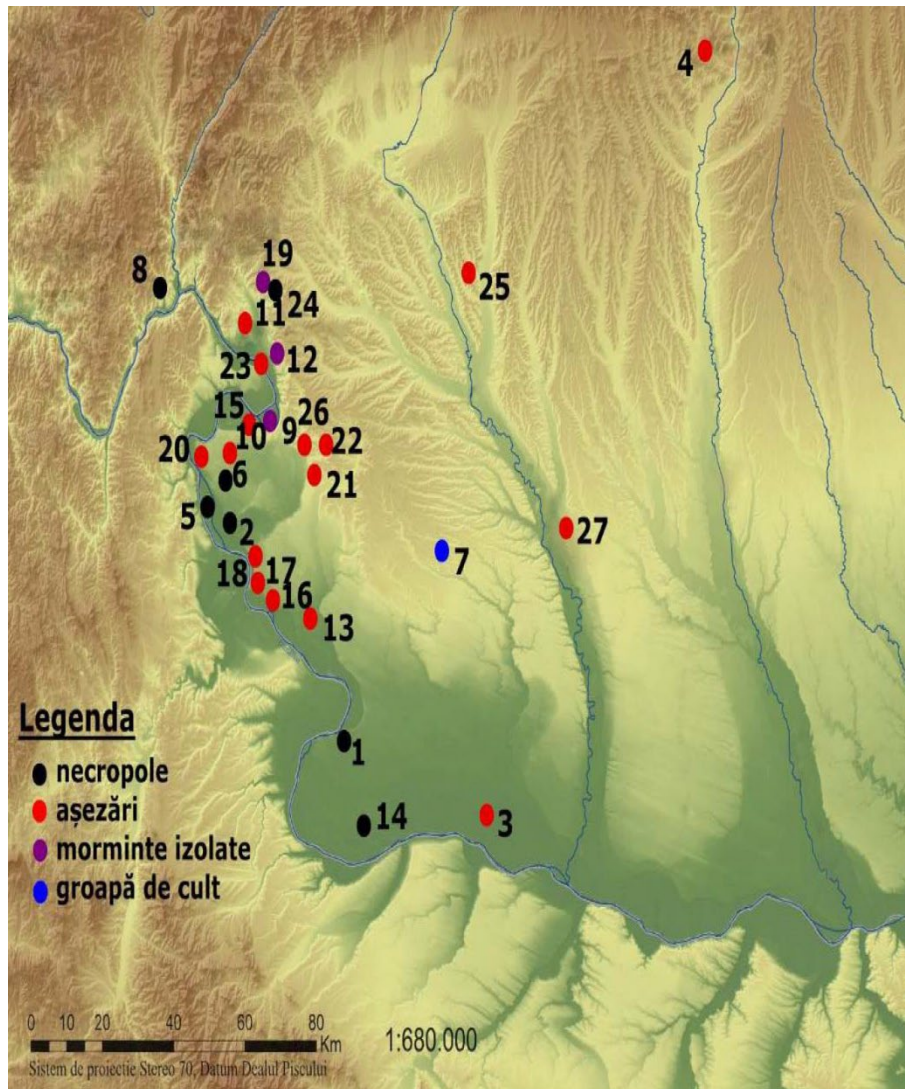
Decor tipic Basarabi – spiralic



Uneori sunt redate figuri de oameni sau animale



Răspândirea culturii Basarabi în regiunea Dunării Mijlocii



Așezări

Lacul Bistreț

Ocnele Mari

Breznița de Ocol

Cujmir

Stoina

Izvoarele

u.a.

Necropole

Basarabi

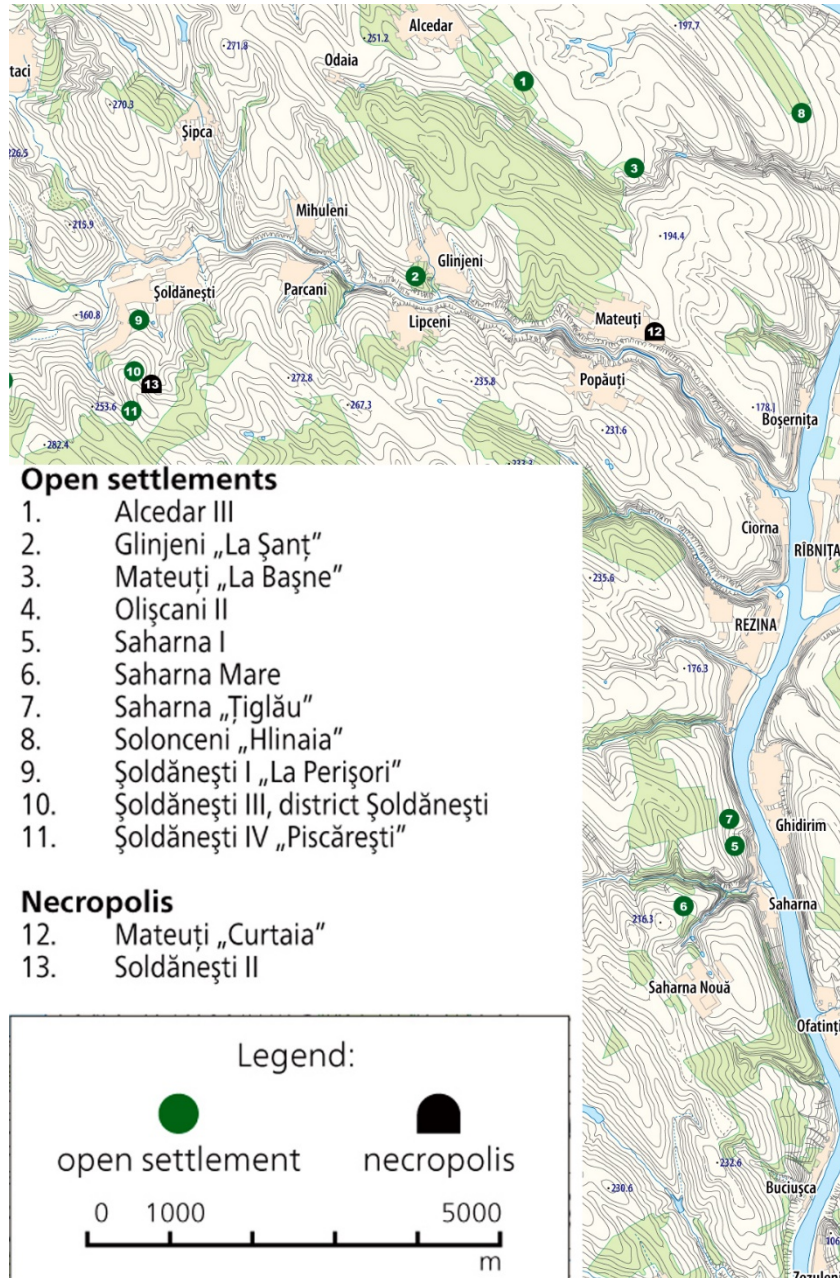
Balata Verde

Ostrovu Mare

Gogoșu

Desa

Răspândirea culturii Basarabi (varianta Șoldănești) în regiunea Nistrului Mijlociu



Situri investigate prin cercetări arheologice

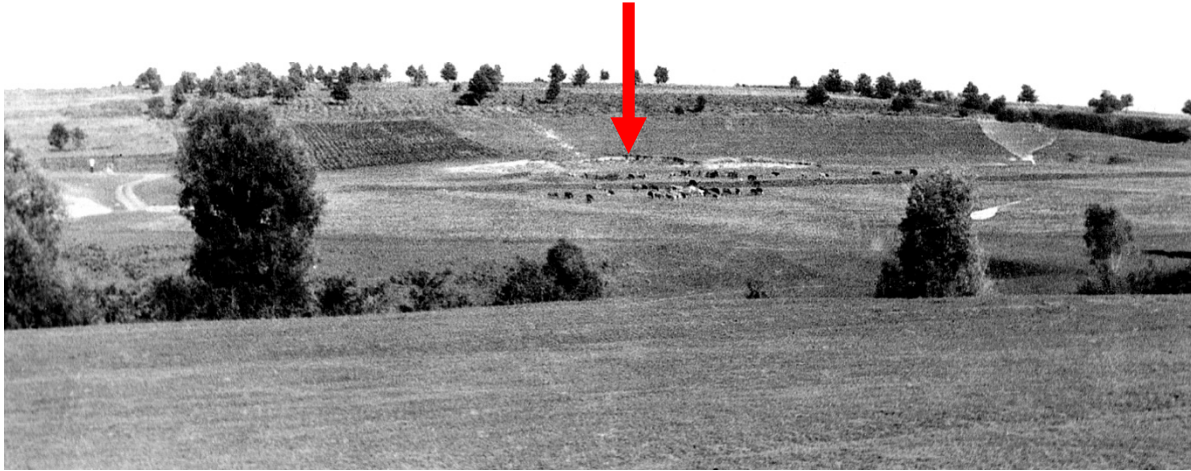
Fortificații (după Vulpe 1965; 1986; 2001) ???

- Popești
- Remetea-Pogănici
- Vașica – Gradina na Bosutu
- Hunedoara
- Teleac

Așezări deschise

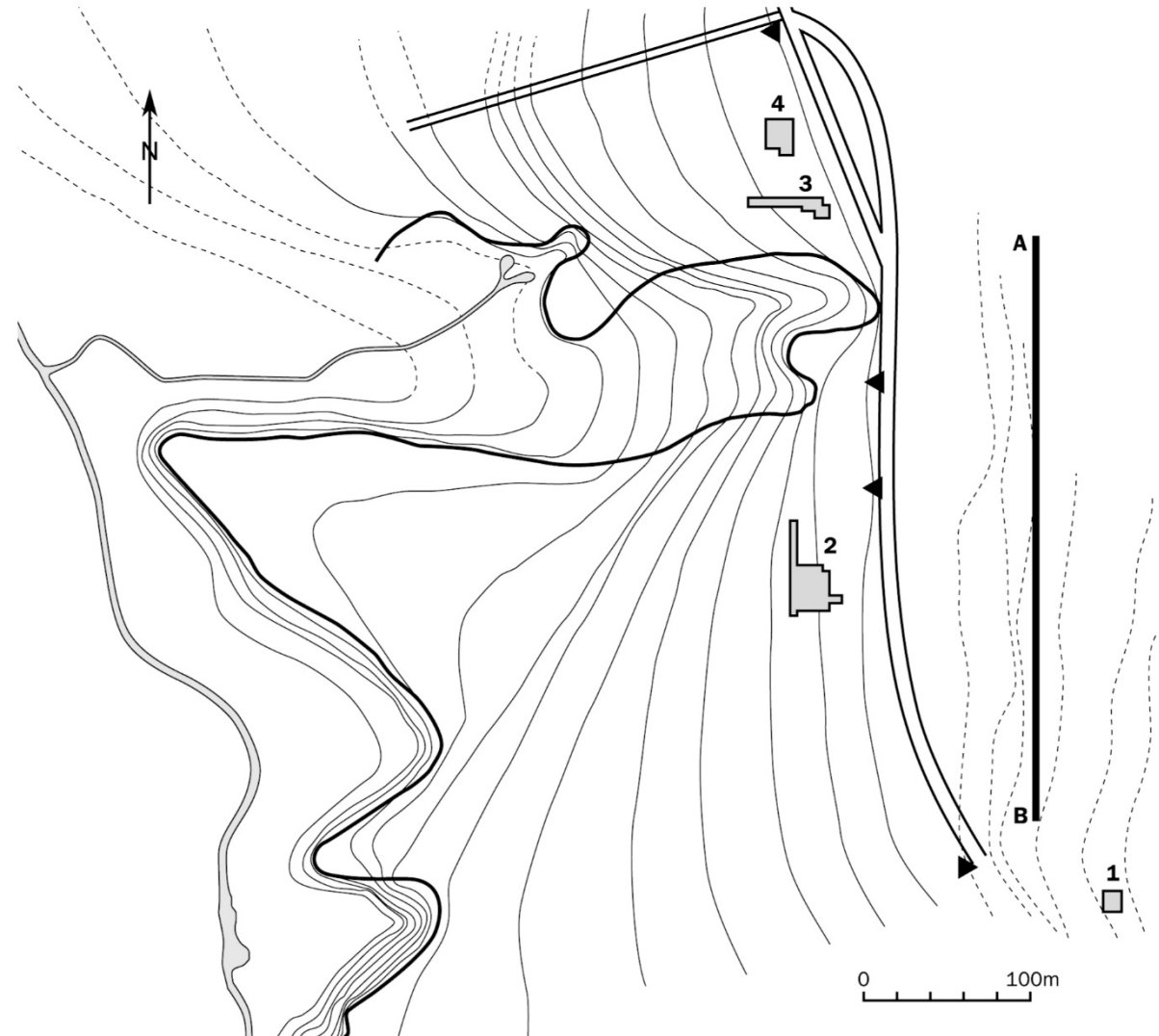
- Târgu Mureș
- Poiana
- Vârtop
- Curcani
- Șoldănești
- Alcedar
- Glinjeni
- Mateuți
- Saharna Mare „Dealul Mănăstirii“
- Solonceni
- u.a.

Așezarea Șoldănești I



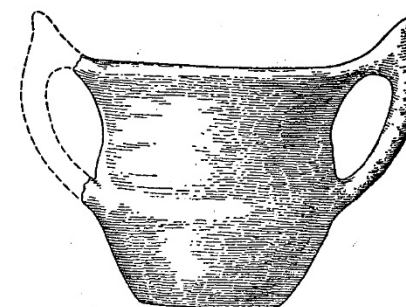
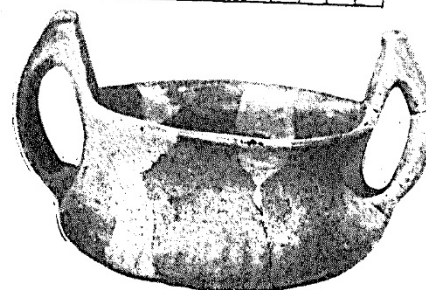
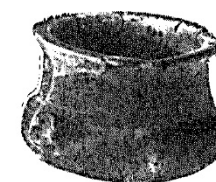
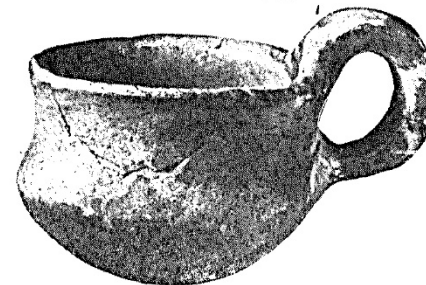
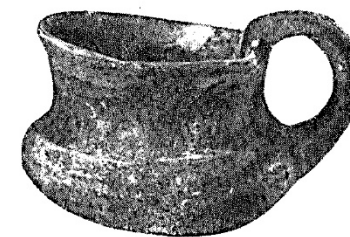
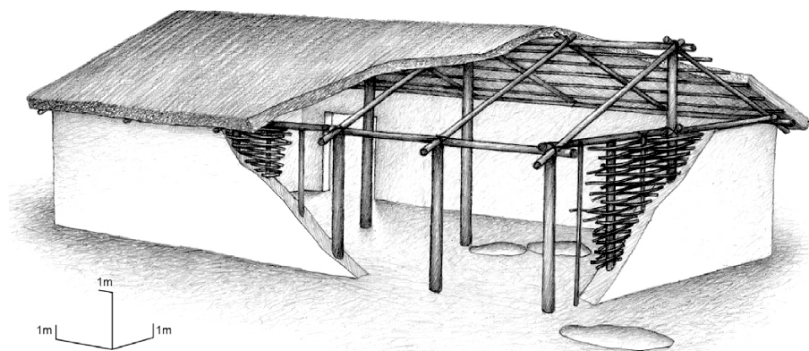
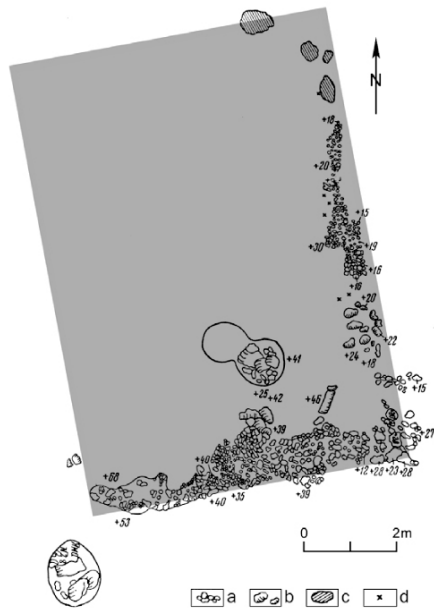
3 locuințe de suprafață

După: Meljukova 1958; Kashuba 2008

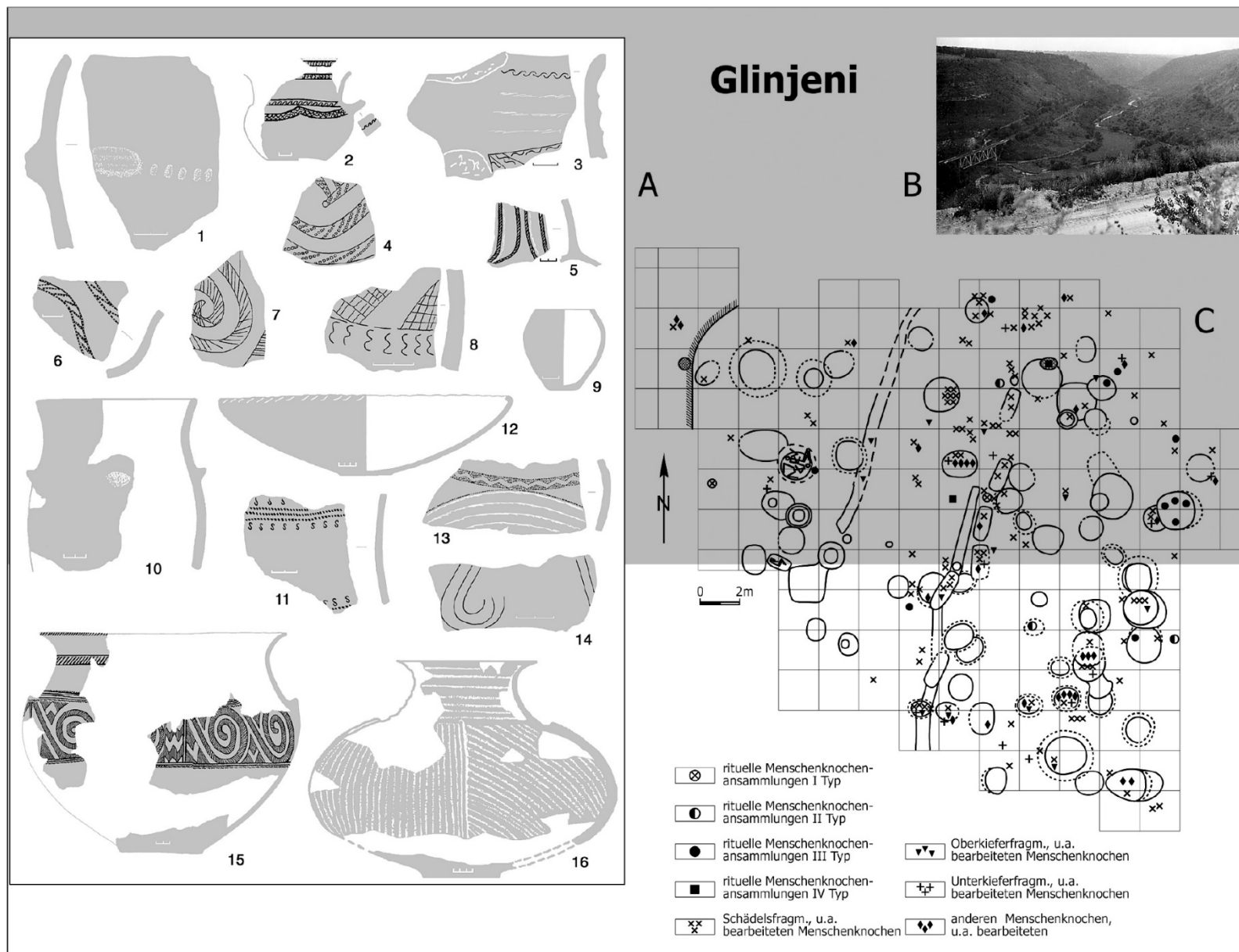


Așezarea Șoldănești I

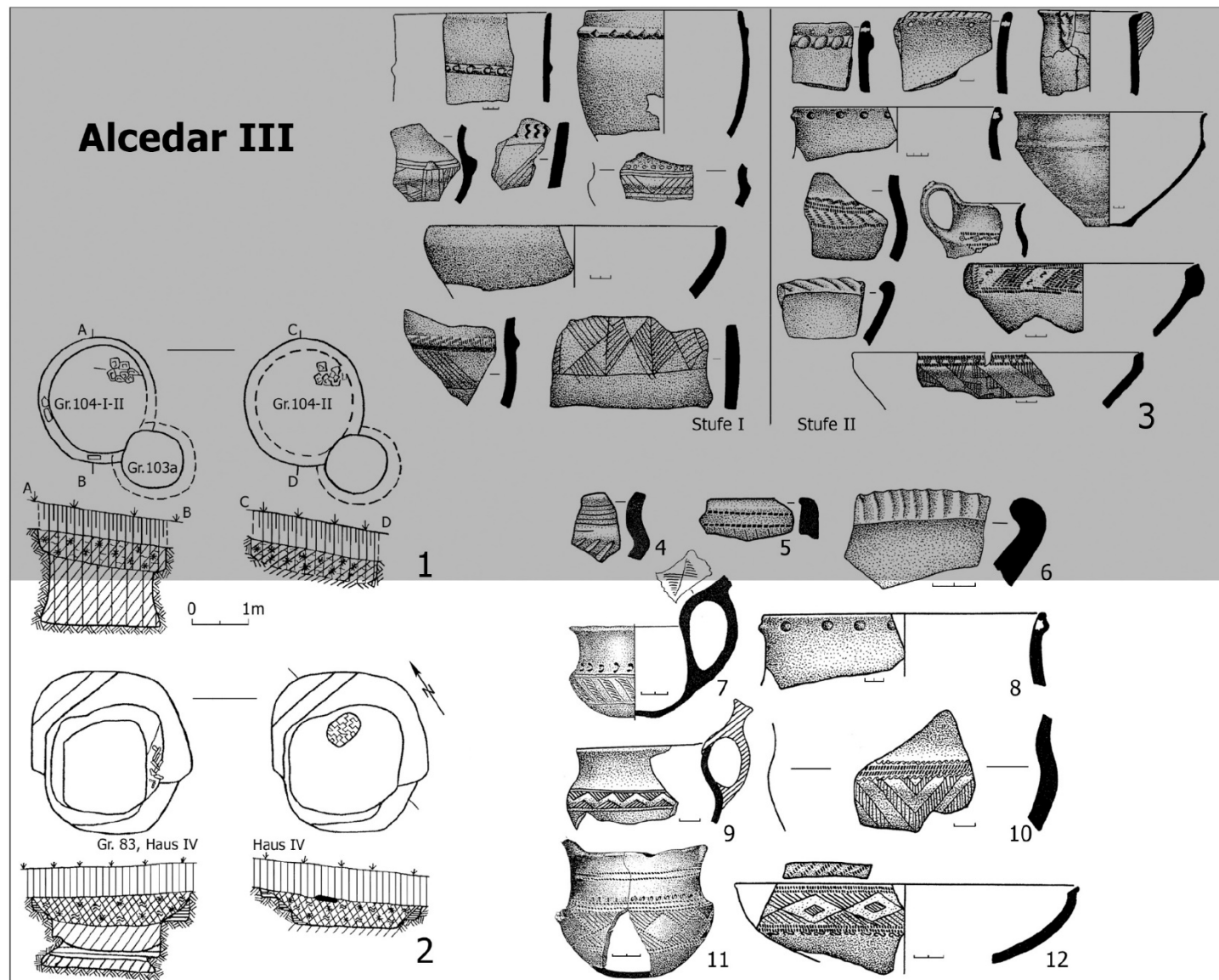
După: Meljukova 1958; Kashuba 2008



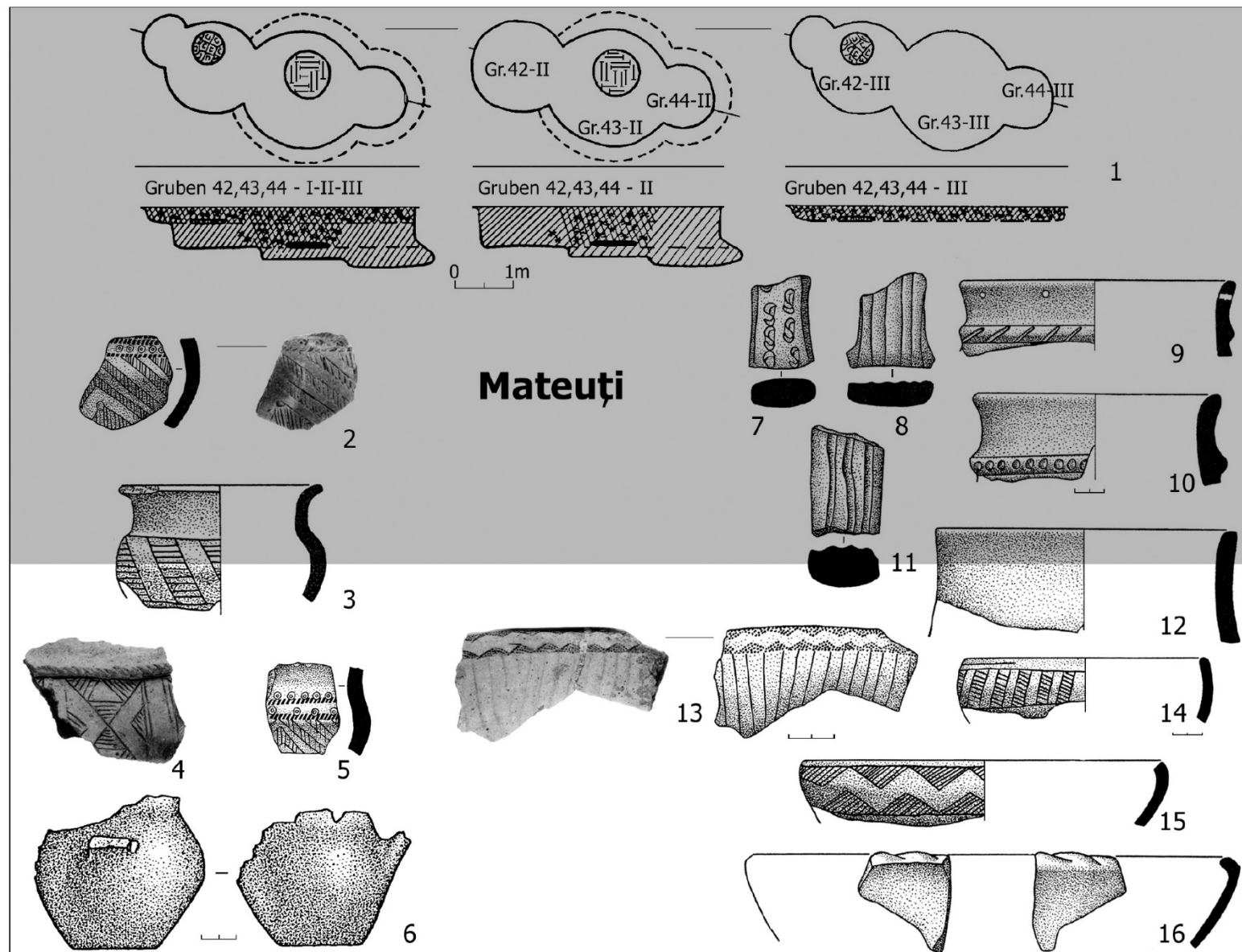
Așezarea Glinjeni (după Kashuba 2007)



Așezarea Alcedar III (după Kashuba 2007)



Așezarea Mateuți (după Kashuba 2007)



Așezarea Saharna Mare / „Dealul Mănăstirii”



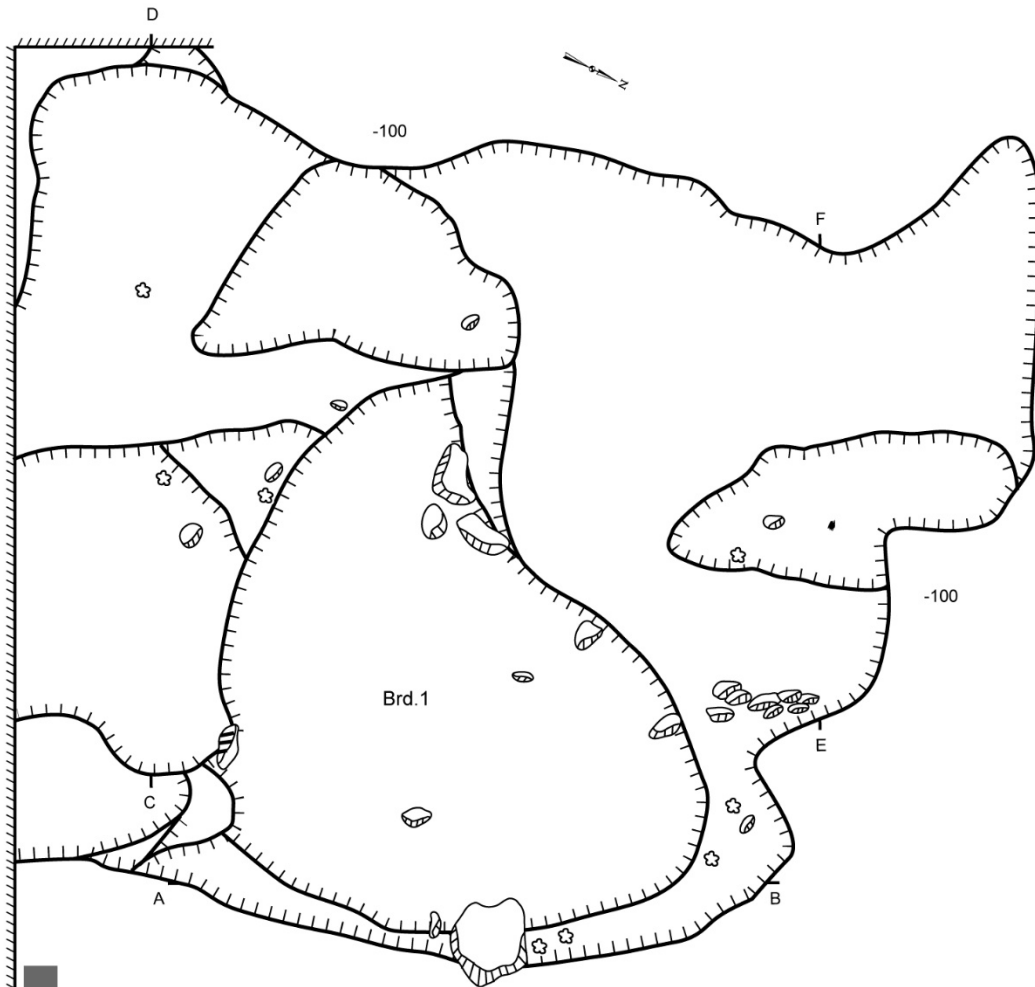
S = 0,8 ha

- 2 construcții adâncite

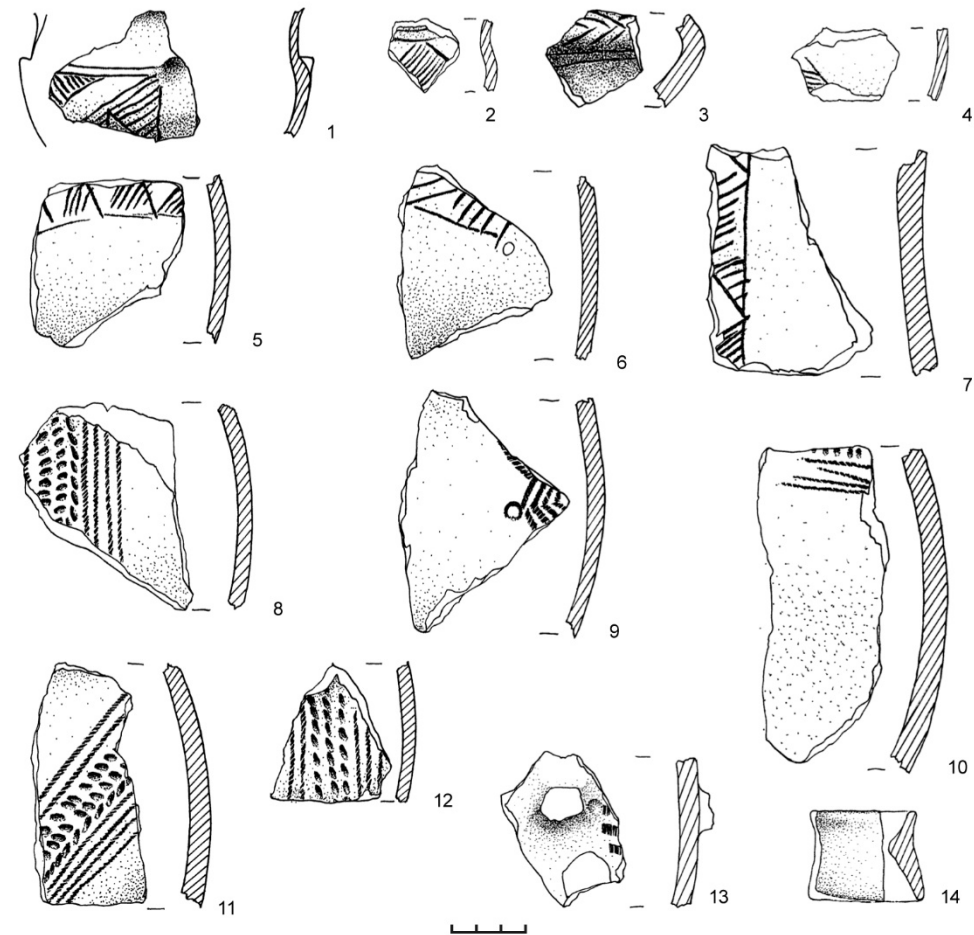
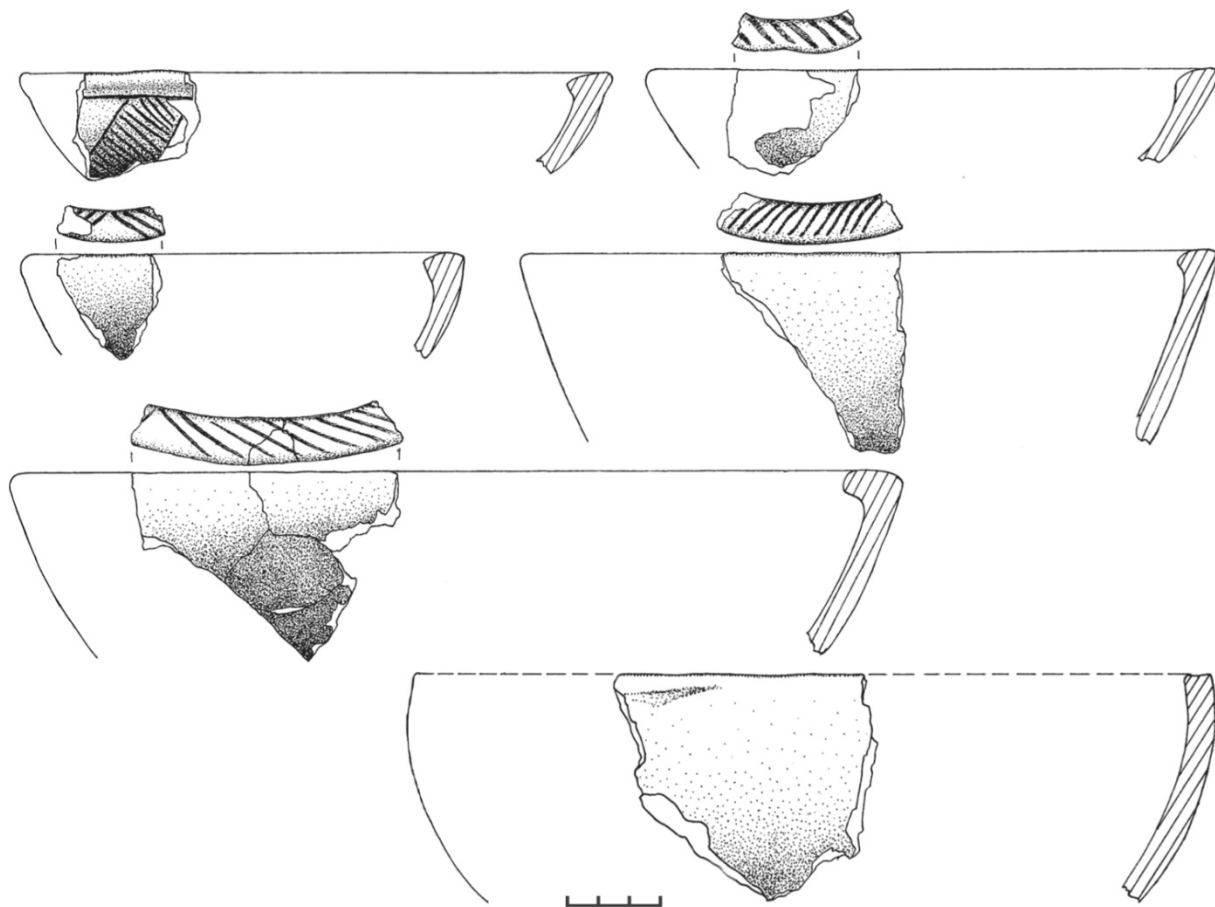
- 2 vetre

- ceramică

Așezarea Saharna Mare / „Dealul Mănăstirii”. Construcții adâncite



Așezarea Saharna Mare / „Dealul Mănăstirii”. Ceramică



Necropole investigate prin cercetări arheologice

Necropole tumulare – **inhumație** D = 5 - 18 m.

- Basarabi (8 tumuli; 25 morminte)
- Balta Verde (28 tumuli; 66 morminte)
- Gogoșu (55 tumuli)
- Moldova Veche (6 tumuli)
- Ostrovu Mare (20 tumuli)
- Desa (11 tumuli; 52 morminte)
- Vajuga-Pesak (Serbien) (18 tumuli; 22 morminte)

Necropole plane – **incinerație**

- Cerneți

Varianta Șoldănești – necropole plane

- Șoldănești II
- Seliște I
- Mateuți-Curtaia

Necropola Desa, jud. Dolj (după Bâsceanu 2017)

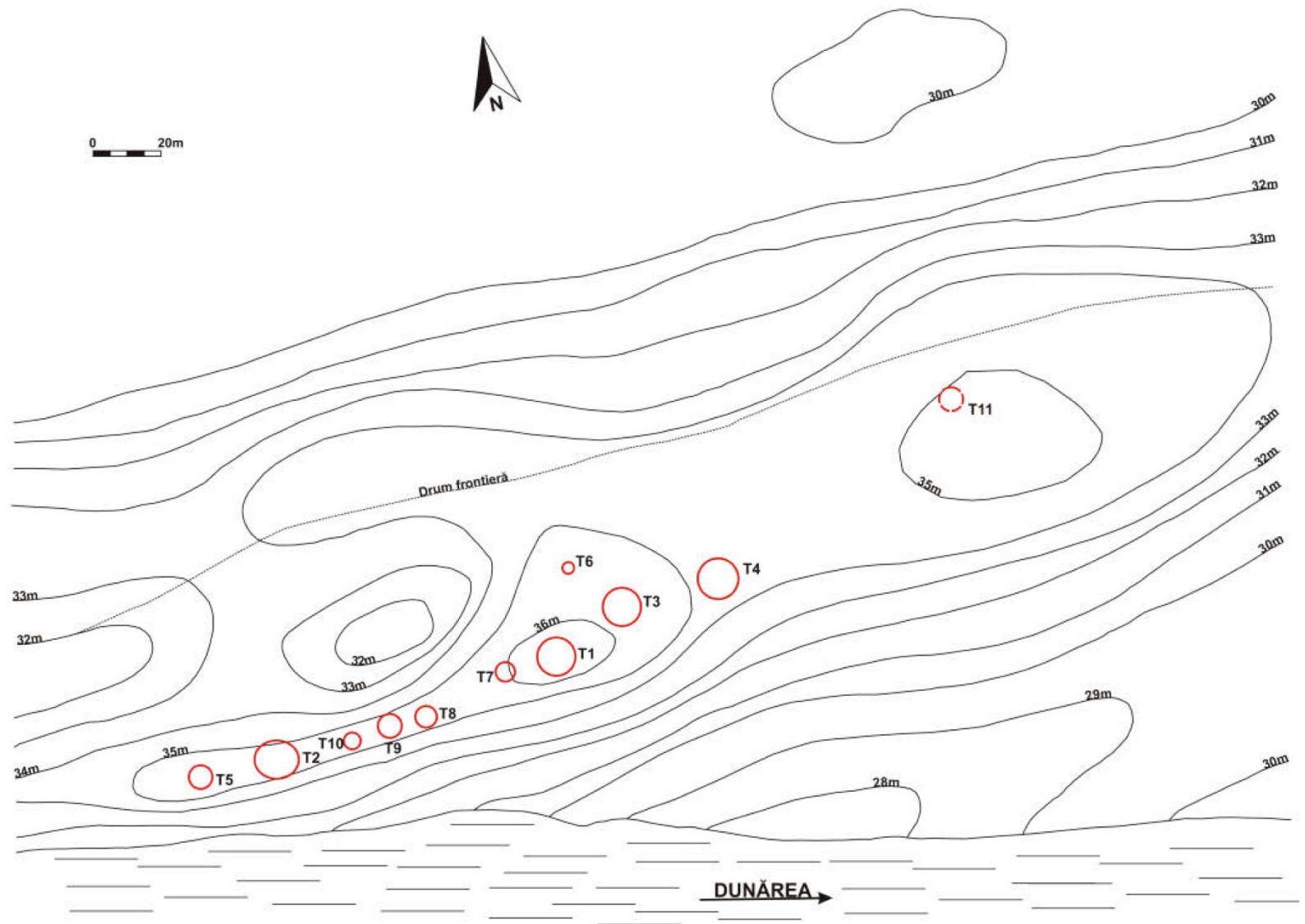
11 tumuli
52 morminte
- inhumație

Cercetări 2001-2006

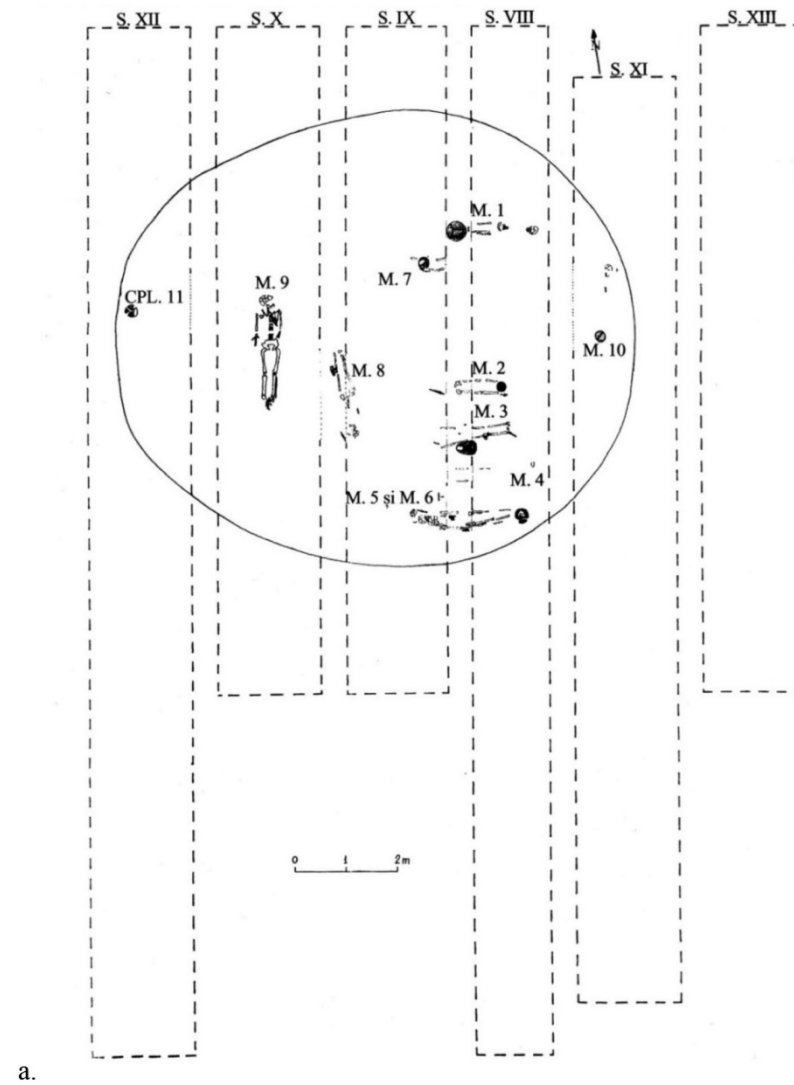
P. Gherghe

F. Ridiche

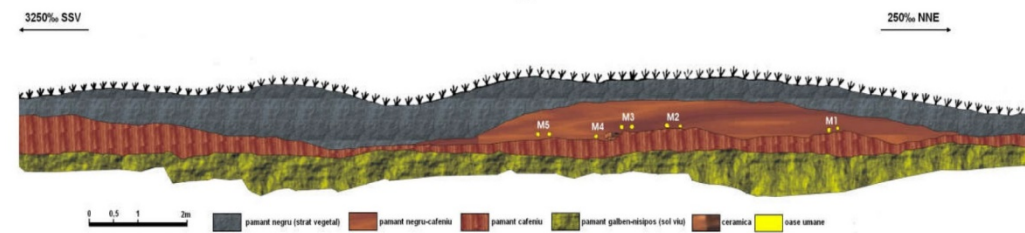
M. Nica



Necropola Desa, T. 1 (după Bâsceanu 2017)



b.

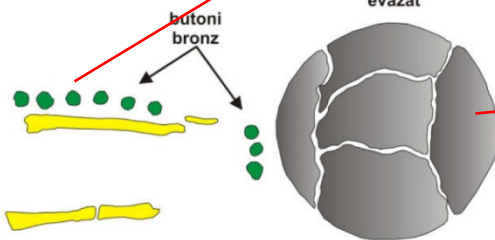


Necropola Desa, T. 1, m. 1 (după Bâsceanu 2017)

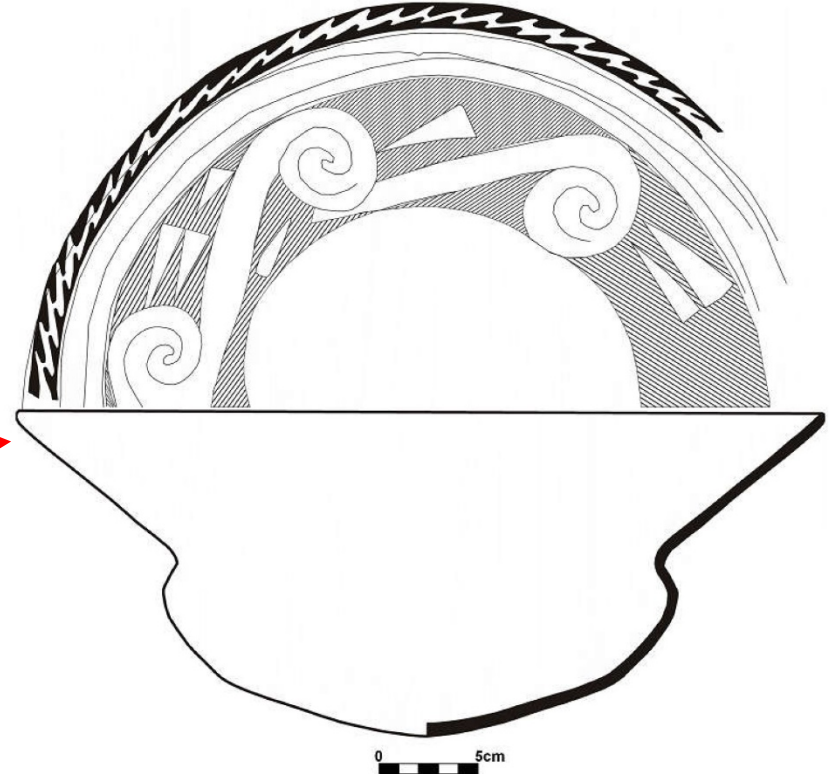
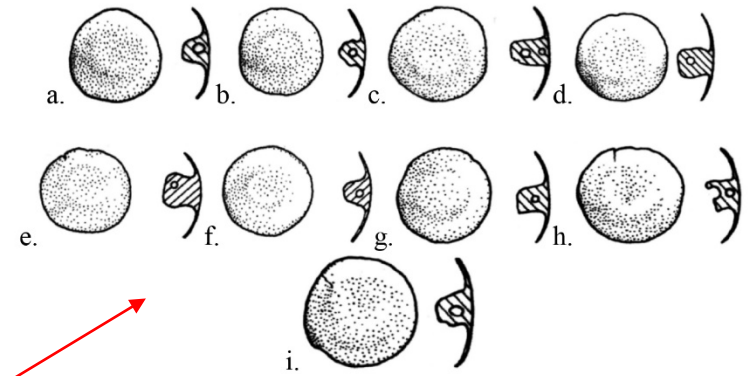


← 1800‰ ESE

→ 4800‰ VNV

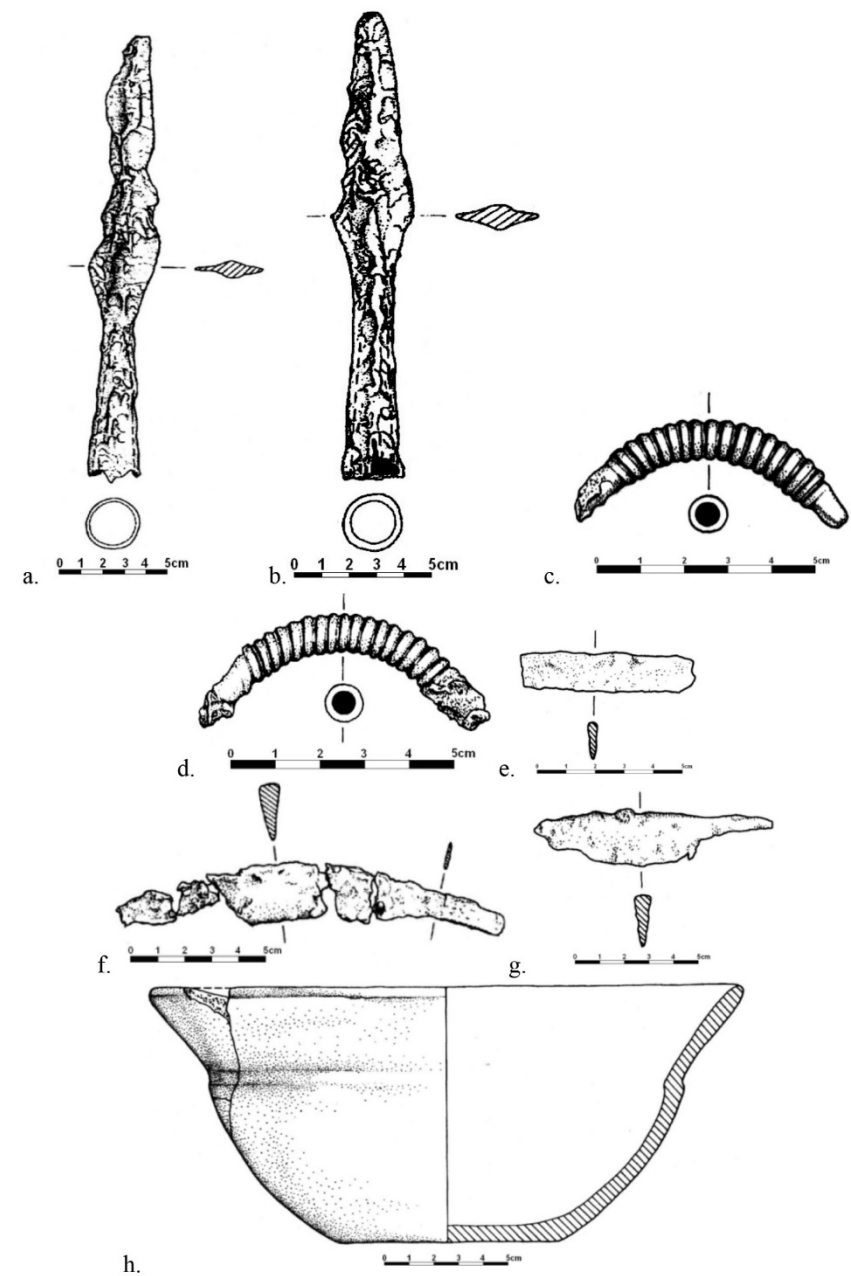
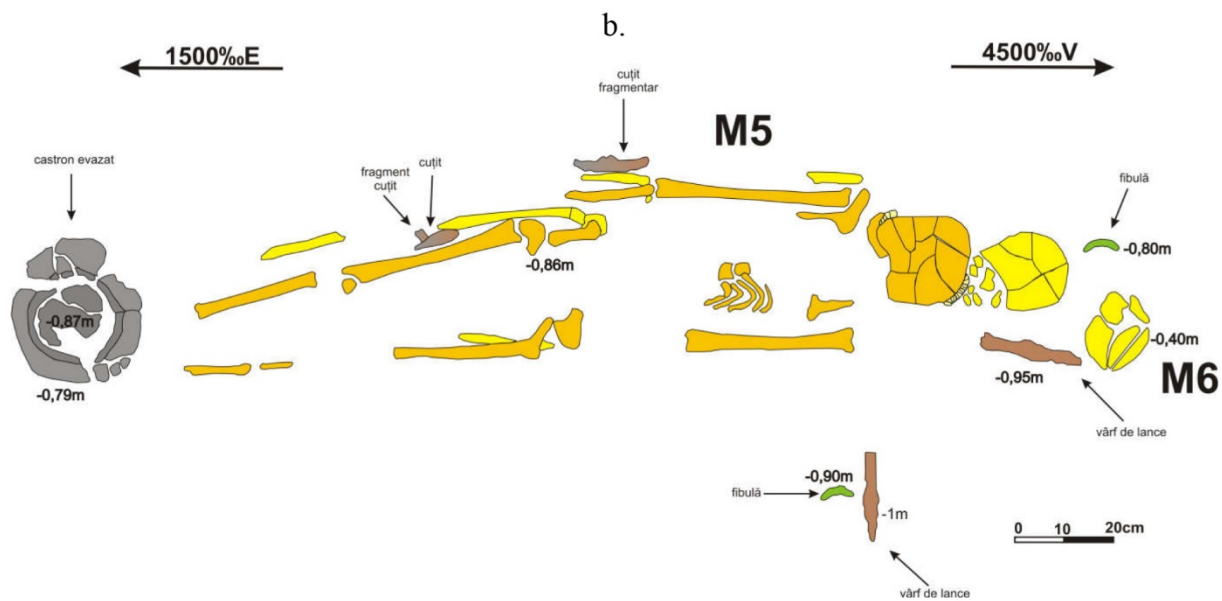


0 10 20 30 40 50c



j.

Necropola Desa, T. 1, m. 5 (după Bâsceanu 2017)



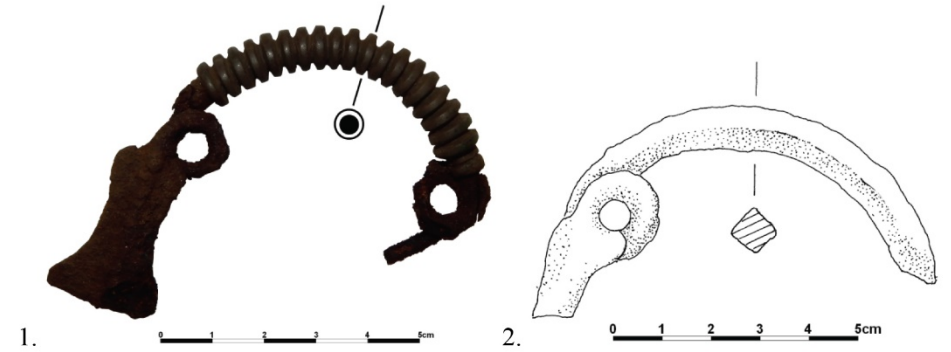
Necropola Desa. Inventar funerar (după Bâsceanu 2017)



a.

0 1 2 3 4 5cm

0 1 2 3 4 5cm



1.

0 1 2 3 4 5cm

2.

0 1 2 3 4 5cm



3.

0 1 2 3 4 5cm

4.

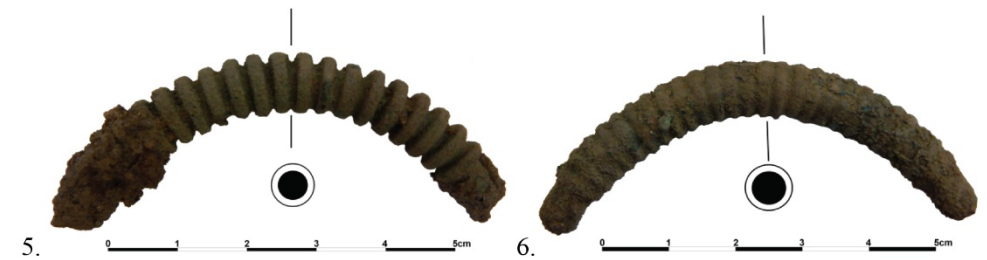
0 1 2 3 4 5cm



b.

0 1 2 3 4 5cm

0 1 2 3 4 5cm



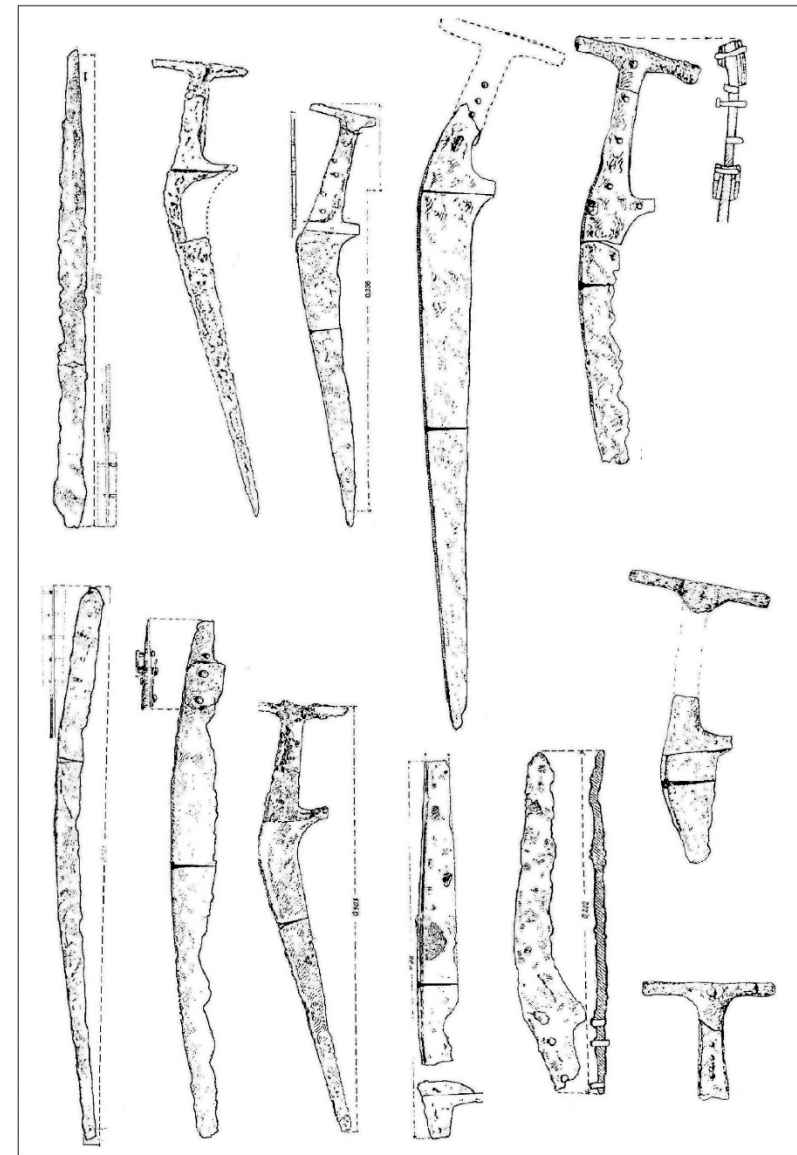
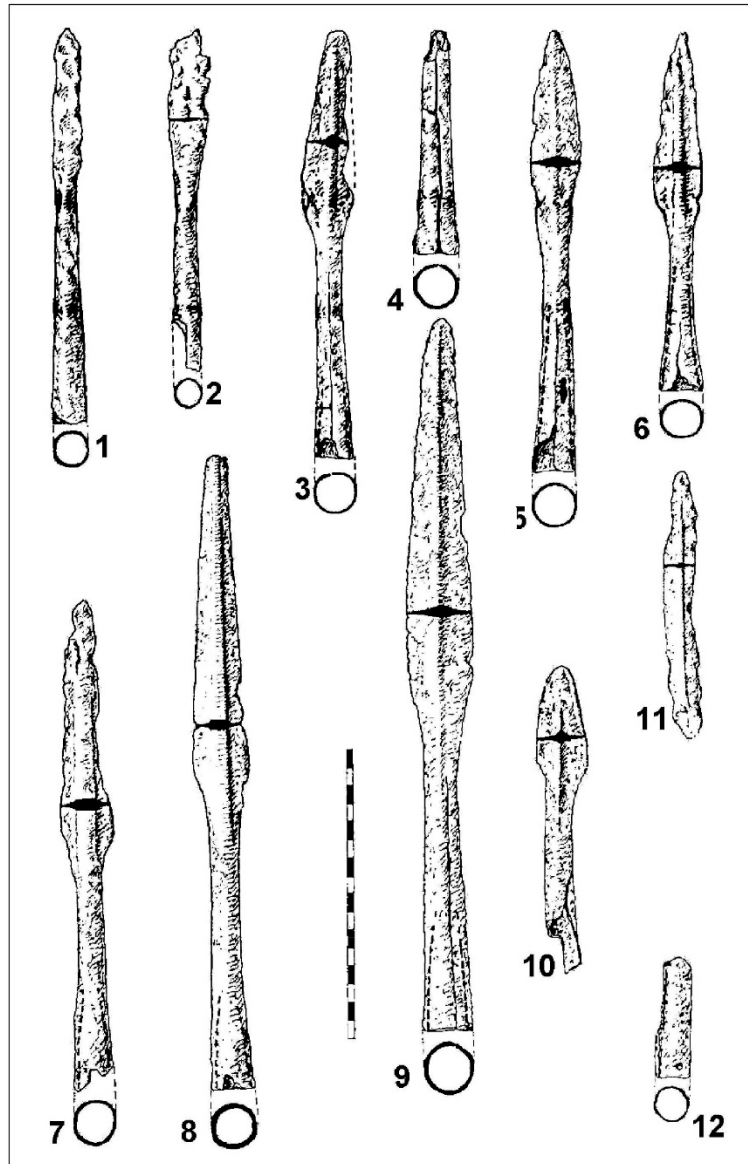
5.

0 1 2 3 4 5cm

6.

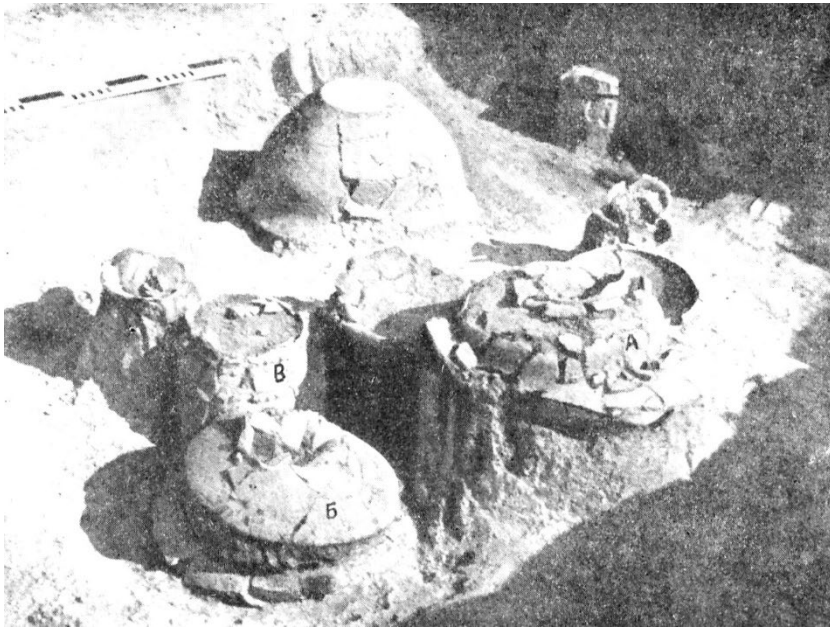
0 1 2 3 4 5cm

Necropola Basarabi. Inventar funerar (după Benga 2014)

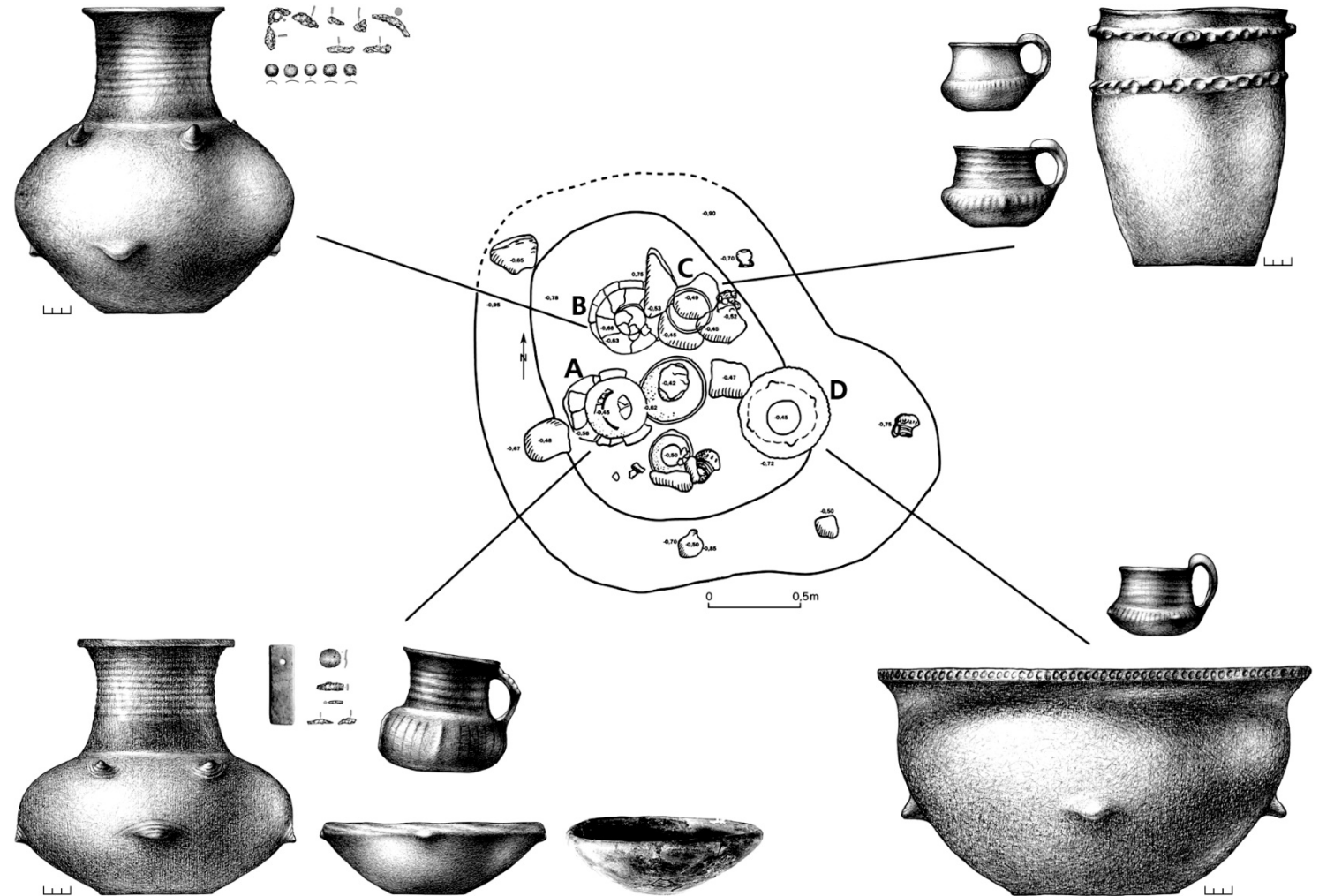


Necropola Șoldănești II

- 9 morminte:
- 8 incinerație
 - 1 inhumație

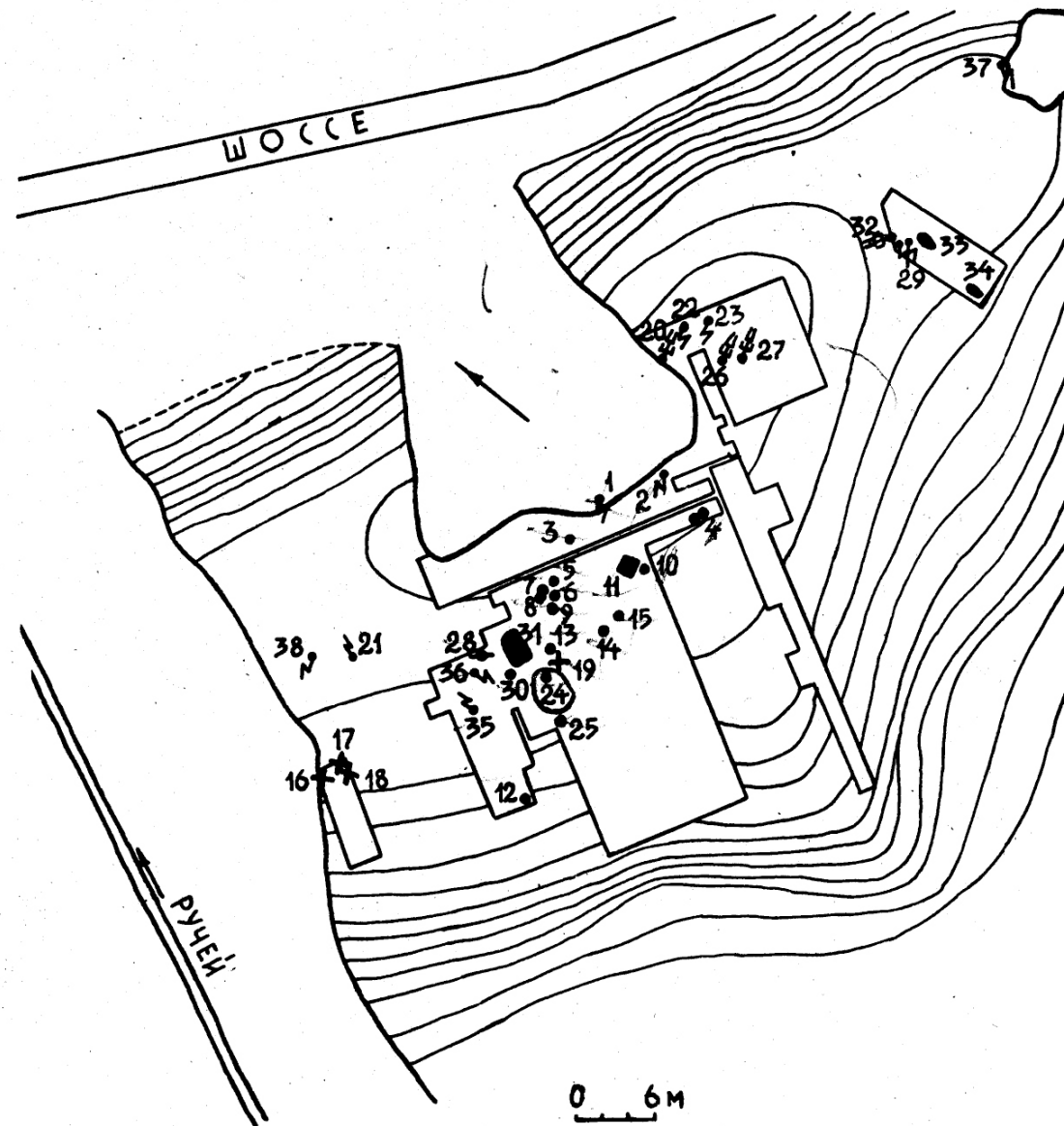


după: Meljukova 1958; Kashuba 2008

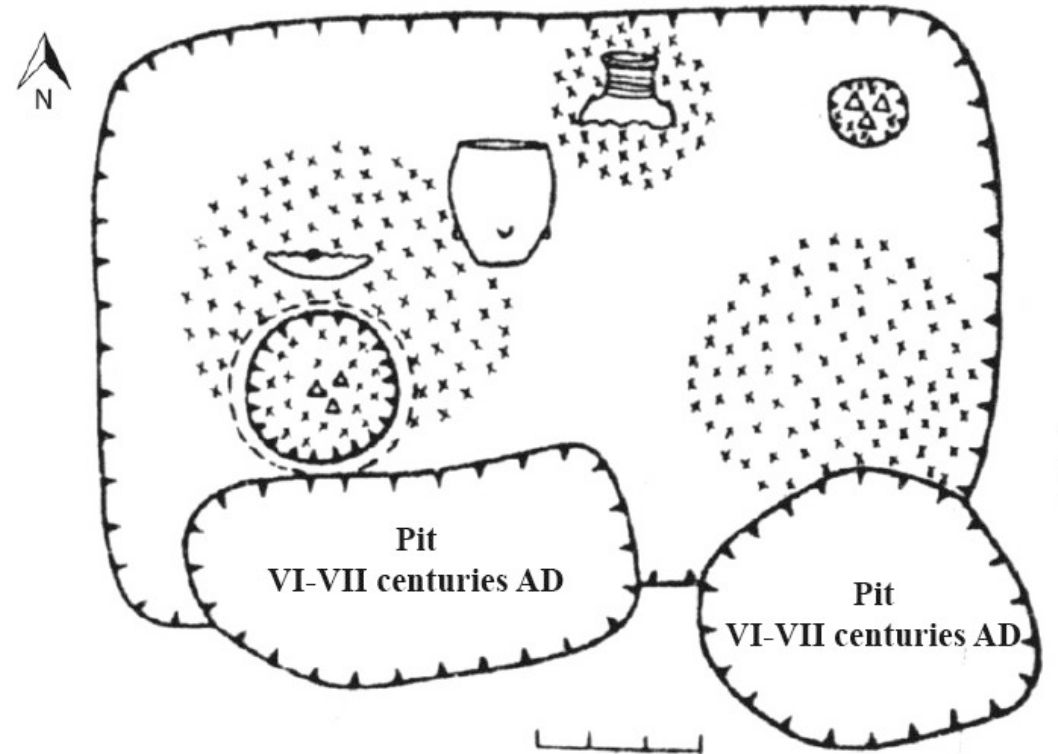


M. 3 – mormânt colectiv

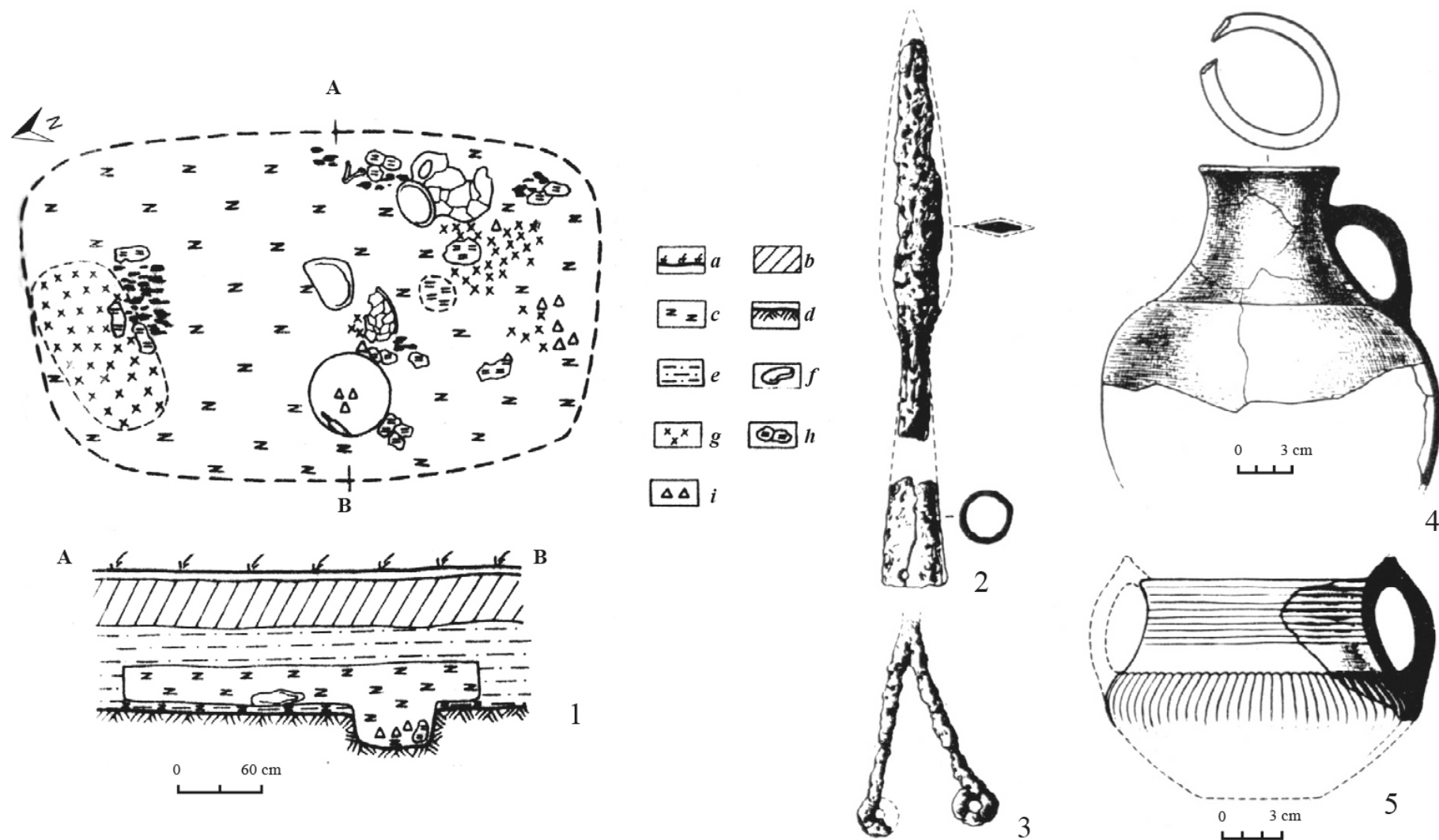
Necropola Seliște I (după Lapushnjan 1973)



32 morminte – incinerație

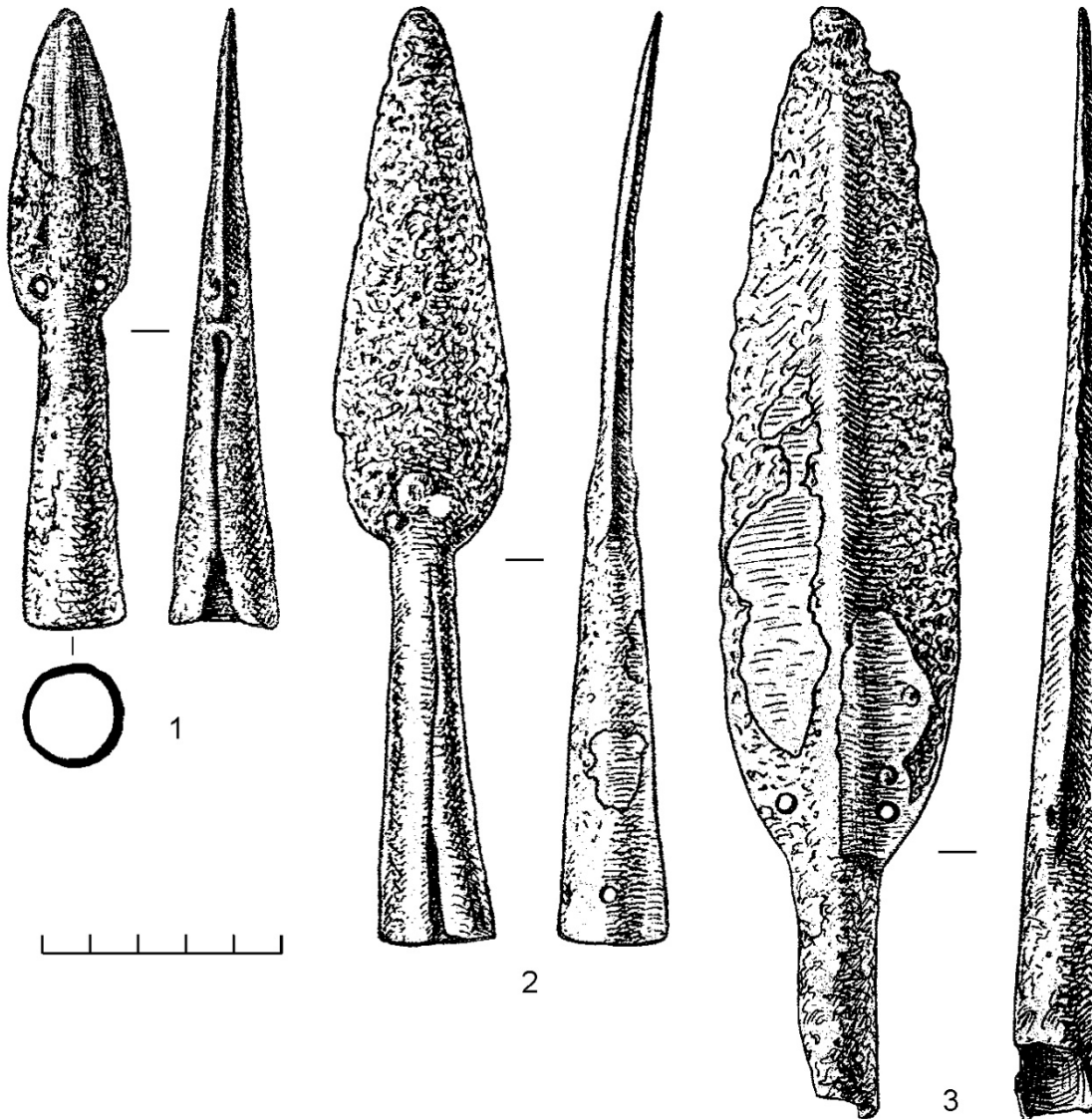


Necropola Seliște I (după Lapushnjan 1979)

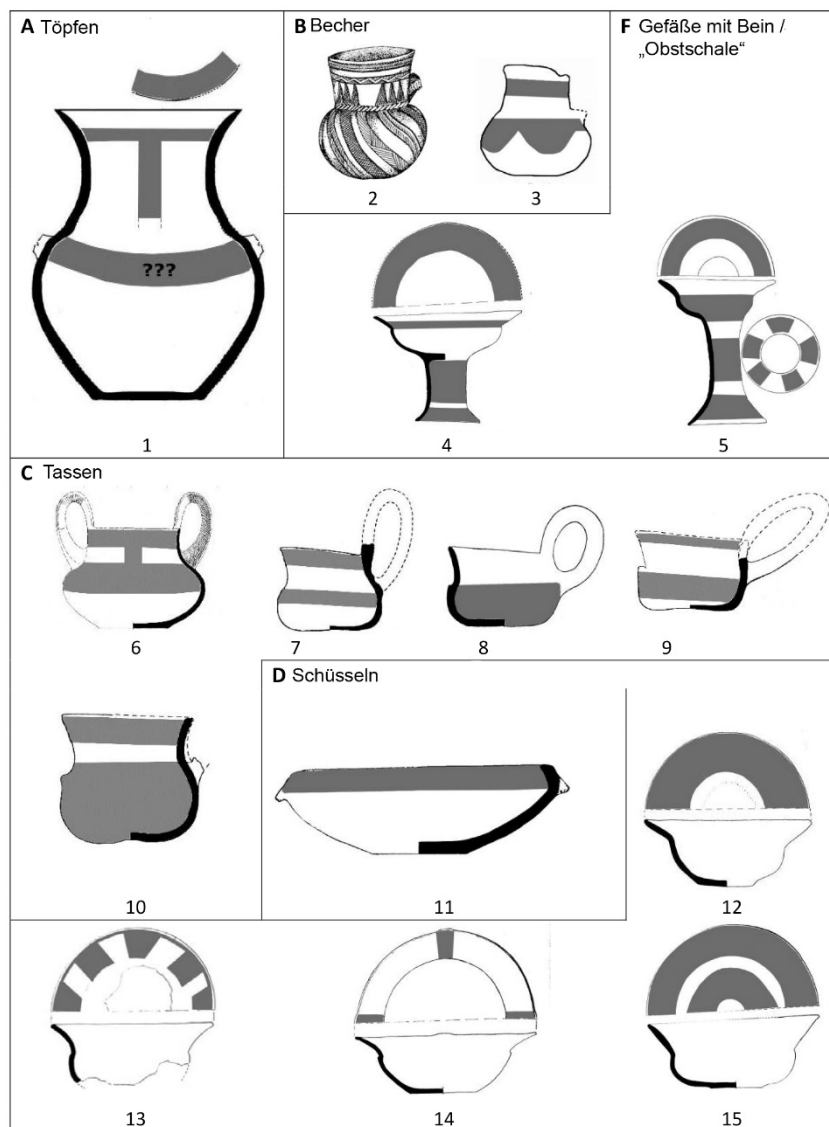


Necropola Mateuți-Curtaia (după Kashuba 2014)

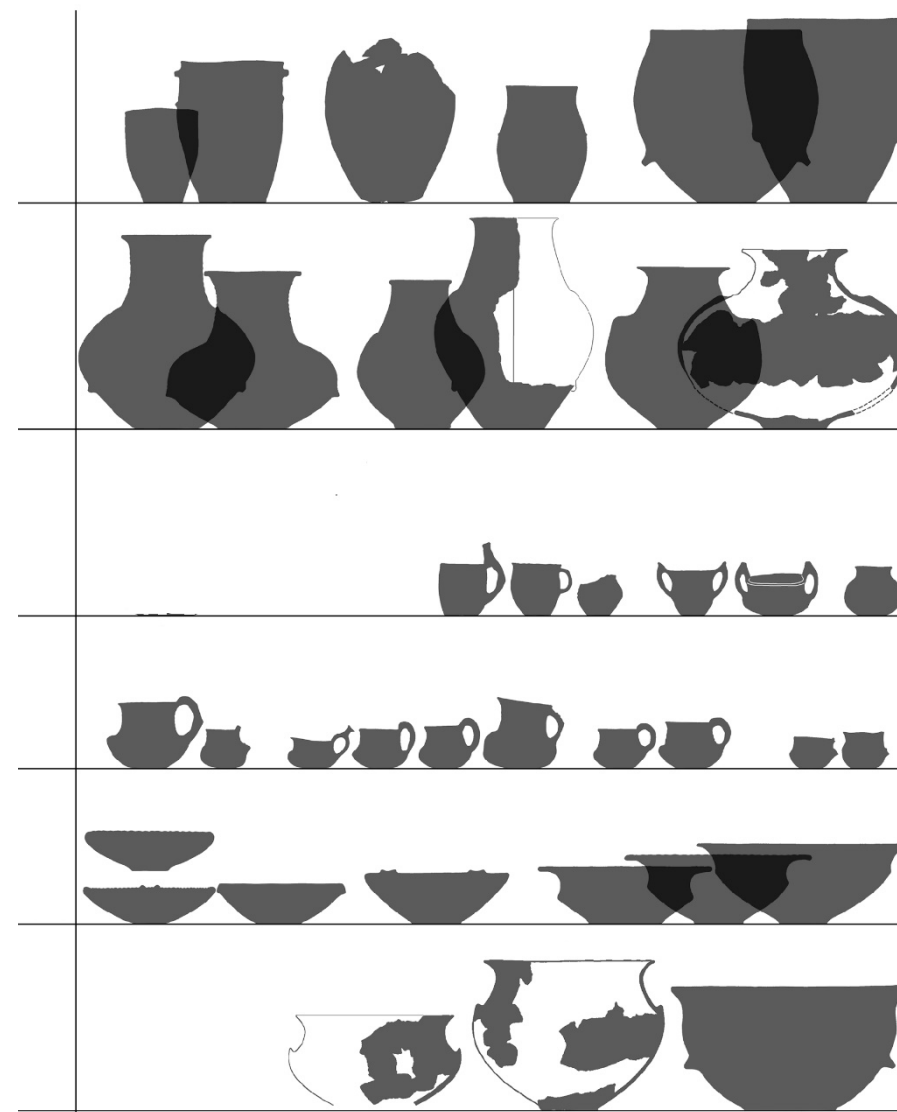
3 morminte – incinerație



Cultura Basarabi. Tipologia ceramicii

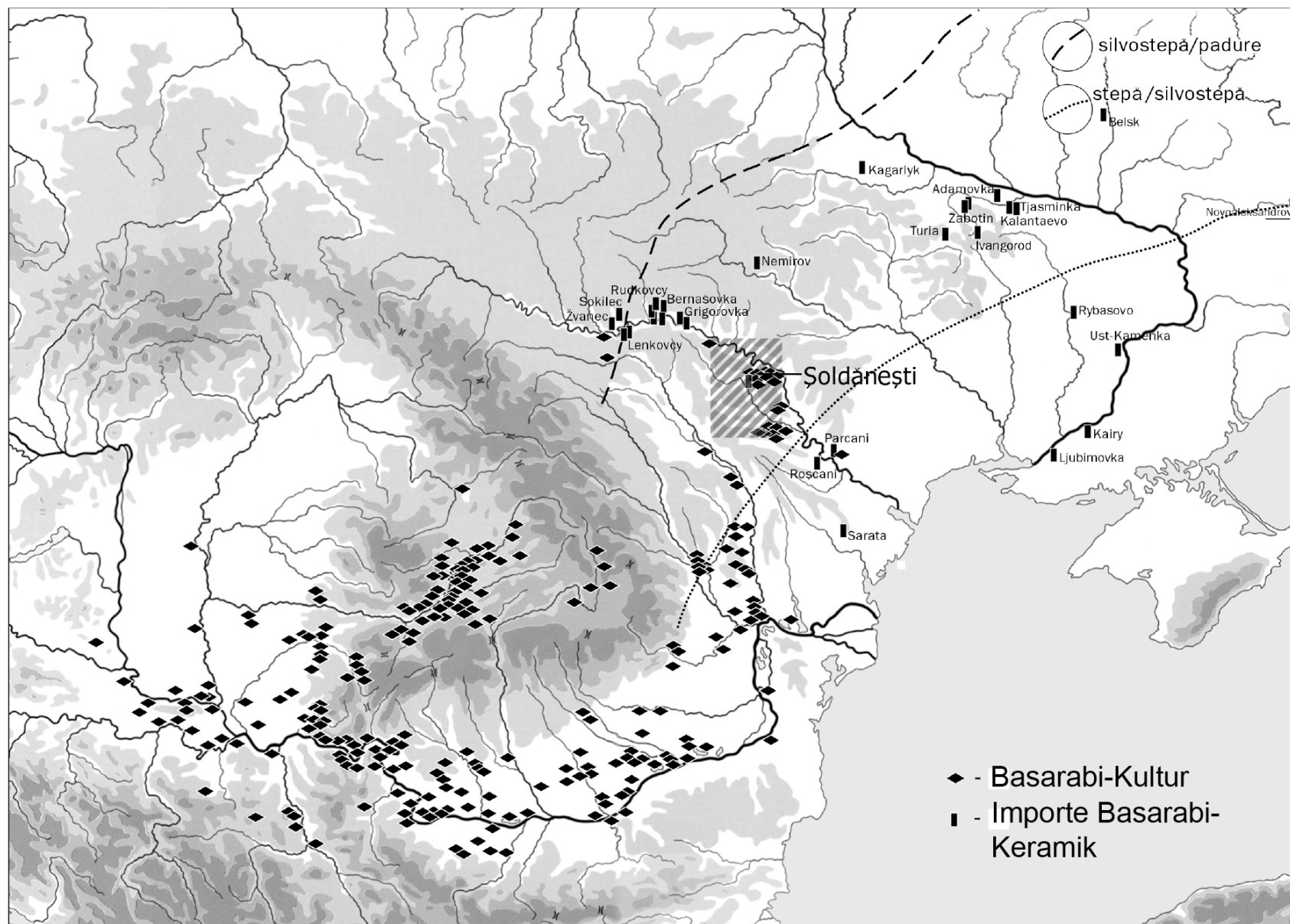


(după Terteci 2017)

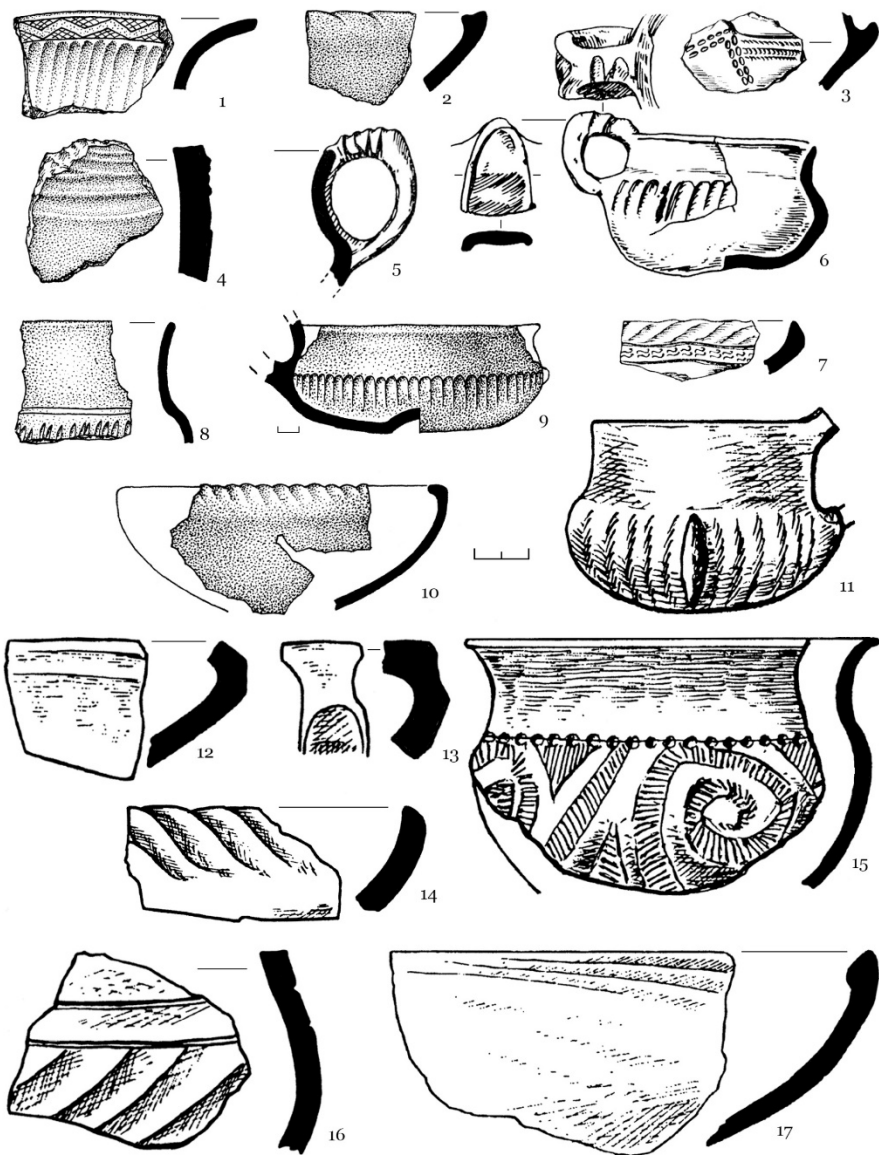


(după Kashuba 2008)

Importuri Basarabi în spațiul de la est de Nistru (după Kashuba 2008)

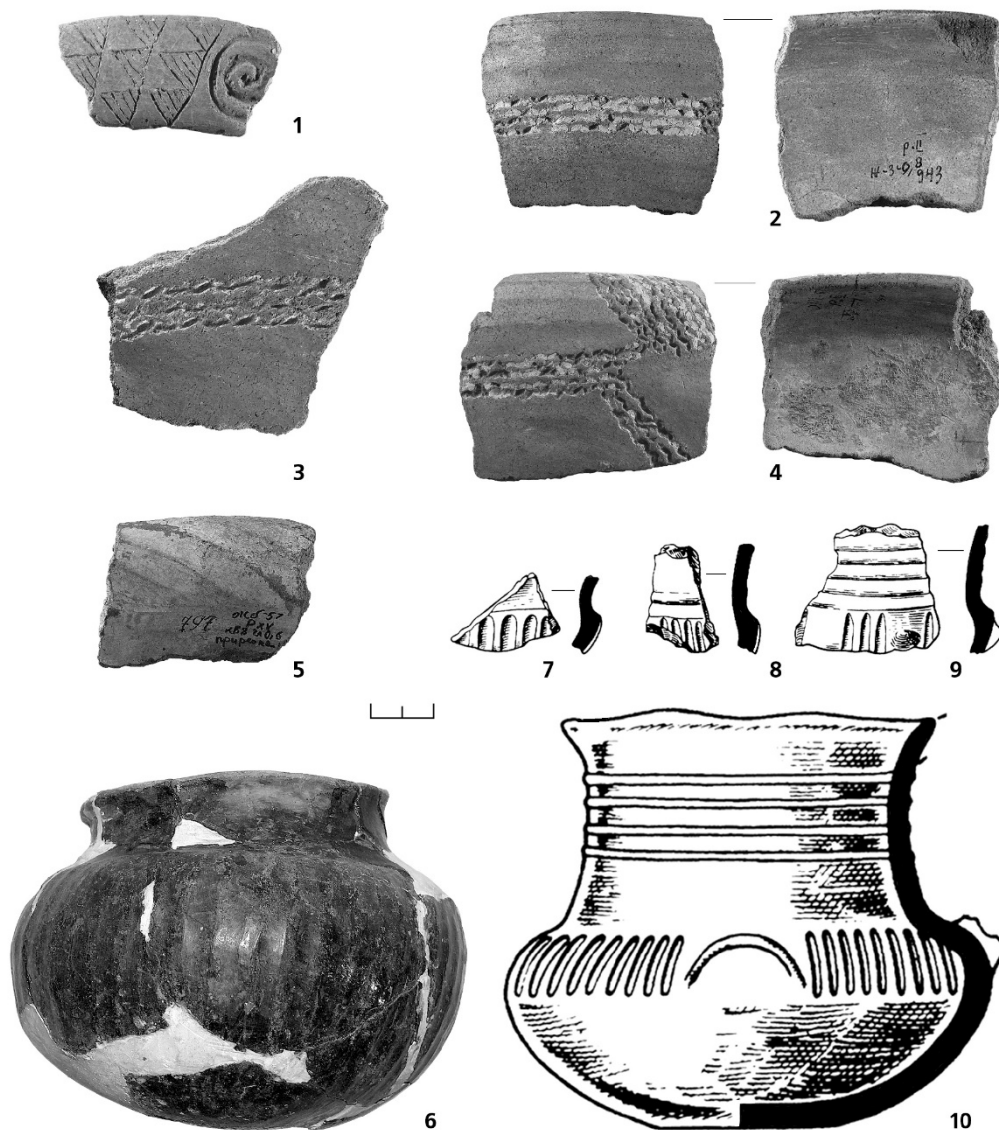


Ceramică Basarabi din spațiul de la est de Nistru (după Kashuba 2008)



1-3 - Lenkovcy; 4-7 - Grigorovka; 8-9 - Sokilec;
10 - Rudkovcy; 11 - Lomačincy; 12-17 - Neporotovo

Ceramică Basarabi din spațiul de la est de Nistru (după Kashuba 2008)



1-5 - Žabotin; 6 - Turia; 7-10 - Nemirov